The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. V. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 2, 1869. NO. 12

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

RED ASH COAL!

PREPARE FOR COLD WEATHER!

BUY COAL NOW!

BUYING IN QUANTITY, I CAN FURNISH COAL TO CONSUMERS AS CHEAP AS THEY CAN BUY IN PORTSMOUTH, with FREIGHT ADDED.

I am taking orders for my first Invoice, now

DAILY EXPECTED!

Judging from the experience of the past,

COAL MUST ADVANCE:

DOUGLAS BELL.

Raleigh, Aug. 28, 1869.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,

Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF the Tea drinking public to our stock of Teas, which we, as Agents of the Merchants American Tea Co., offer at very low figures. aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

APPLE BRANDY! APPLE BRANDY! For preserving Peaches, &c aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NASH BRANDY! NASH BRANDY! For sale at G. T. STRONACH'S, aug 27-tf Market Square.

SUGARS AND COFFEES. A large stock just arriving, aug 27-tf G. T. STRONACH.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season. At W. C. STRONACH & CO. July 15—tf

JUST RECEIVED. Another lot of Virginia-cured Hams and Sides. Very nice. aug 24-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE. I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle, B. P. WILLIAMSON. Raleigh, July 17-tf,

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!

Daniel Pratt's 'Alabama" Gins,
The "Brown" Cotton "
The 'Georgia' "
The 'Quitsit' Steel brush "
The 'Star' Cotton "
The H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.

I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.

I am also prepared to furnish, at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things. july 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Pratt's" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT IN THIS STATE for the sale of DANIEL PRATT'S Cotton Gin. I know of none any better or more reliable

A. T. Mial, A. G. Lee and T. B. Bridgers use this Gin. B. P. WILLIAMSON. Aug 3-tf.

Gins! Gins! Cotton Gins!!

I AM PREPARED upon short notice to furnish any Cotton Gin manufactured in the United States at Manufacturers prices. Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Castings.

GIN SEGMENTS, WATER-WHEEL SEGments, Cotton Screw Balls and Plates Pins, Bolts, Gudgeons, Brass Castings and Forgings, furnished at my Foundry, promptly, and upon as good terms as any where. Aug 3-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

For Sale.

HANDSOME SILVER PLATED WARE consisting of
Handsome 4 and 5-bottle Castors.
Silver Cups and Gobiets,
Tea and Dessert Spoons.
Butter Dishes and Vases.
Dessert Knives and Silver Forks.
Carving Knives.
Glass Bottles, for Castors.
The above goods will be sold low for cash.
W. H. JONES & CO., aug 7-tf Commission Merchants.

FOR SALE AT COST,

TO CLOSE CONSIGNMENT.

PAINT AND VARNISH BRUSHES.
Castor and Sweet Oil.
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Pills.
Thompson's Eye Water.
Quicksilver and Vermifuge.
Gray's Ointment, Sulphur, Pow'd Charcoal.
Liquorice, Madder, Nutmegs
Arrow Root, Race Ginger, and Gelatine.
And many other articles usually kept in an Apothecary Store,
W. H. JONES & CO., aug 28-tf Commission Merchant.

Blackberries, Blackberries.

DRIED BLACKBERRIES are nice to make Pies and Dumplings of. Are more sought for at the North than any eatable dried fruit. Call at G. T. STRONACH'S, on Market Street, and get a supply. aug 30-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

LYNN ADAMS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

GROCER,

COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

Iron, Hardware, Plows, Shoes, Dry Goods and Cotton Yarn,

No. 5 Market Square, South Side,

RALEIGH, N. C.

I RETURN MY THANKS FOR THE VERY liberal patronage extended to me by my friends and the public generally, for the last 20 years, and hope, by strict and prompt attention to all business entrusted to me, to merit the confidence of the public and the influence of my friends. An experience of 20 years will enable me to attend strictly to all shipments and consignments.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered, and best possible information furnished.

Refers to the principal business men of the State. aug 25-3m

2,500 LBS. WESTERN SMOKED SIDE Bacon, at aug 25-3m LYNN ADAMS'.

A NICE LOT OF LIVERPOOL SALT, For sale at aug 25-3m LYNN ADAMS'.

NAILS OF ALL KINDS, Always on hand. aug 2'-3m LYNN ADAMS

IRON OF ALL KINDS, Swedes, Eng. Refined, for Tire, Hoop, Band and Scroll, Round, half round, Square, Oval and half oval, Sheet, Cast Steel, Buster Steel, German Steel, always on hand.

All orders will be filled as soon as they are received, and shipped immediately. aug 24 3m LYNN ADAMS.

Proposals for Brick.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the Commissioners to erect the Penitentiary, for four millions of brick to be delivered on the grounds of the Penitentiary near the City of Raleigh. One million to be delivered by the first of January; one by the first of April; one by the first of June, and the other by the first of September, 1870. The brick to be 8x4x2½ inches, when burnt, and of such quality as to be approved by the Assistant Architect and Superintendent. The Commissioners reserve to themselves the right to reject any or all bids as unsatisfactory. Payment will be made on the delivery of each half million of approved brick Bond with approved security will be required for the fulfilment of contracts. The bids will be opened at the City of Raleigh, on the 29th of September, 1869. ALFRED DOCKERY, aug 26-dtd Chairman.

BOOKS! BOOKS!!

COME, AND GET YOUR SPELLING BOOKS!

72 DOZEN WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY Speller.

Just received and for sale at $1 50 per dozen, at the Bookstore of aug 23-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

ALFRED WILLIAMS, Raleigh, June 1869. C. W. LAMBETH.

NOTICE.

A special meeting of the Stockholders of the Ward Gold Mine Company will be held on Tuesday, 21st of September next at Thomasville, N. C., at which time important business will be transacted.

aug 21-dlm A. B. SMITH, Pres't.

L. S. PERRY,

DENTIST,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

(Office over Mr. Hearit's Store, formerly occupied by Dr. P. Babcock.)

HAVING RESUMED THE PRACTICE OF his profession, respectfully solicits only a share of the Dental patronage of Raleigh and the surrounding country. aug 16-d3m.

BALTIMORE REGALIA EMPORIUM.

SISCO BROTHERS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Regalia, Jewels, Lodge Paraphernalia, &c.

For Masons, I. O. O. F., Red Men, Knights of Pythias, and all other Societies,

Banners, Flags, Ship Signals, &c.,

14 N. CHARLES St., Corner Fayette,

BALTIMORE, MD.

Price List furnished upon application. aug 19-33m*

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON

J. E. VENABLE & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.

Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated

CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,

No. 3, IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE ST., Petersburg Va.

July 14-d6m.

BLACK INK.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SUPPLY OF MOORE'S SUPERIOR BLACK

WRITING INK.

This is not the kind that has to GET BLACK, but IS BLACK and FREE when first applied, and so continues.

In beautiful GLASS STANDS and BOTTLES.

For sale by

J. A. JONES,

BOOKSELLER,

aug 16-tf RALEIGH N. C.

Charlotte Female Institute,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.

A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to

Rev. R. BURWELL & SON, July 9-d2wAwlo1st Charlotte, N. C.

TURNER & STRAYHORN, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court. july 9-tf

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS,—THE AINOES OF HAIRY MEN.

At the meeting on the 25th instant Professor Bickmore, of Madison University, read an interesting paper on the "Ainoes of Hairy Men of Yesso, Saghallen, and the Kurile islands." It has long been known, he said, that a race of men live in those islands whose bodies are so profusely covered with hair that they have been called hairy men. Professor Bickmore, during all his travels over the eastern and northern parts of Asia, visited Yesso, the most northern of the Japan group. From Hakodadi, its chief city, he traveled northward over a mountain chain, and came down to Volcano bay—so named by Commodore Perry's expedition on account of the many volcanoes along its shores. Following round this bay to its head he came to a village of this strange people. Their houses are made of a rude frame-work of sticks covered with millet straw or coarse hay. The walls are only four feet high, and holes in these under the eaves serve for windows. They have no benches or stools. A few boards and sticks resting on stones or blocks of wood, and covered with the skin of some wild animal, form their only lounges and beds. Their cooking utensils are comprised of a few iron pots obtained from the Japanese, and their dishes are all made of wood or from the valves of large shells. Their only clothing is manufactured by stripping off the bark of a tree and removing the fibrous inner layers, which are twisted between the thumb and forefinger into a continuous line of the size of a mackerel line. To weave cloth from this cord a number of pieces of it are fastened at one end to a post, and at the other to a stick, which is held horizontally. The filling is then passed through from right to left and *vice versa*. All the cloth they have is manufactured in this slow and laborious manner. Their dress consists of a loose cloak or dressing-gown.

The only thing they cultivate is a little millet, their whole subsistence being dependent on fishing and hunting. They are, therefore, perfect savages in regard to civilization, while at the same time their great mental characteristic is an overflowing good nature, which manifests itself in every possible way. Everywhere Professor Bickmore was kindly received into their houses, and all the many questions his interpreter asked were most politely and fully answered.

During a part of the summer their bays and friths are literally filled with salmon, and at such times a stock of food is laid up for the coming year by drying the fish in the sun, without salt, and storing them in small houses built on high posts. Each principal house was one of these store houses near it. They hunt the bear and the deer. The skin of the former their Japanese masters oblige them to give up to them, but those of the deer they are allowed to keep for their own use. The skull of the bear is always carefully kept as a trophy, and placed on the top of a pole near the house of the man who killed it. In front of a single house Professor Bickmore counted twenty-nine of these skulls.

The two great physical characteristics of this people are: first, that their eyelids are *horizontal* and open widely, and are not *oblique* and open but partially, as in all branches of the Mongol family; and, secondly, that their cheek bones are not *prominent*. These two important characters, which are constant except in the descendants of those Japanese officers who have taken Aino women for concubines, separate them from the Mongol family (to which they have been hitherto referred by all ethnologists), and show that this peculiar people, in that remote corner of the earth are really a fragment of our own Caucasian, or Indo European, race. This view is confirmed by the wonderful development of their hair, which has been regarded as their chief characteristic, though it is really of only secondary importance. In this respect they come nearest to the Russian, or Slavonian branch of the Indo-Europeans.—Their language is peculiar, and is known to differ entirely from that of the Japanese, and of every other people near them. It is supposed to be a syllable language.

From the Japanese histories we learn that this people have inhabited the islands known as the Japan group at least for half a century before the time of Neuchadnezar, yet it was only in 1807 that Professor Bickmore's researches showed their true position. Their entire population is supposed to be from 10,000 to 12,000. Under the iron tyranny of the Japanese this people are passing away, and Professor Bickmore thinks that "if the enlightened nations of the western world had been but a few centuries later reaching that distant region of the East this people would only have been known to us by a few passages in the writings of the Japanese historians, and even then such references would have been regarded by scrupulous investigators as apocryphal and mere properly classed with myths and fables."

Professor Bickmore exhibited several stereoscopic views of these Ainoes, and maps carefully colored to show the areas they occupy.

At the conclusion of Mr. Bickmore's paper, Professor W. P. Blake expressed the satisfaction with which he had listened to it, particularly as he had become familiar with the appearance and characteristics of the Ainoes by constant contact with them for some months while travelling in the mountains of the interior of the Northern part of Japan. He confirmed, in general, the statements of Mr. Bickmore, and described the Ainoes as a race entirely distinct from the Mongolian races, and as more nearly allied to European types, but yet different, especially in the great quantity of long, black hair covering the head, lips, chin, and the whole body, even to the fingers and toes; broad, flattened noses, and thick lips. Their foreheads are remarkably square, and prominent over the eyes, which are horizontal, and not oblique as in the Mongol races. They have considerable mechanical skill, are fond of carving wood, and they weave some of their coarser garments. They are good mountaineers which the Japanese are not, and they are fond of hunting and fishing in the interior, while the Japanese seem to prefer living on and near the coast. In the journeys of the Japanese to the unexplored regions of the interior of Yesso they depend upon Ainoe guides.

As to the origin of this remarkable race of men, so little known and yet so very ancient, Professor Blake thought that they must have originated in that region, and that they could hardly be regarded as having emigrated in early times from Central Asia. They appeared to be a race capable of great advancement and culture, if they could only be relieved from the oppression of the Japanese.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE.

Valuable Real Estate in Greene County, North Carolina.

DESIROUS of changing my residence, I offer for sale my plantation, known as the

"STREETER FARM."

It contains 1,900 acres, 1,200 of which are cleared, the remainder is well timbered, with Pine, Oak and Hickory. The plantation is under good fence. Marl and Swamp Muck, for compositing, INEXHAUSTIBLE. This is justly regarded as one of the finest Cotton Farms in North Carolina.

There is on the premises a large, commodious Dwelling House, which is being repaired and refitted, together with all necessary out-buildings, including cabins for laborers.

I will also sell with the land aforesaid, all my Mules, Horses and other stock; farming implements, as well as household and kitchen furniture.

This is a rare opportunity for any one wishing to purchase a first-class Plantation in the South, with everything deemed necessary for the immediate commencement of farming operations

Terms reasonable. Those wishing to purchase can apply, for further information to my Attorney, G. W. Johnston, Greenville, N. C., or to the undersigned.

MRS VIRGINIA WHITEHEAD, aug 7-dlw&wlm Greenville, N. C.

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.

ANNUAL INCOME OVER $8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,

All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in

ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Polices are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in

Cash Will be Given Therefor.

Has adopted in its workings several SPECIAL FEATURES,

Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER. S. D. WAIT, *General Agent*, July 16-tf. Office Raleigh, N. C.

BUFFALO SPRINGS.

MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VA.

THIS CELEBRATED WATERING PLACE will be open by the 15th of June, 1869. Board per day $3,50; per week $12,50; per month $40; children under 10 years of age and colored servants half price.

Stages will meet the train daily at Scottsburg Depot, Richmond & Danville R. R., after July 1st. The water is not surpassed by any in Virginia.

REFERENCE.—Col. Thomas F. Goode, Judge Chambers, Col. Wm Townes and L. E. Finch, Editor of the "Tobacco Plant."

MUSIC engaged for the season.

☞ A three-horse Stage will leave Henderson, N. C. every Tuesday and Saturday morning, at 6 o'clock for the Springs, and return on Monday and Friday. Fare $4. T. PAXON. july 31-1m

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, MD.

WE RETURN OUR THANKS for the very liberal patronage heretofore received, and by prompt and personal attention to all business entrusted to us, hope to merit the confidence of the public and influence of our friends, and respectfully solicit consignments.

Our Price Current will be sent regularly to our patrons, who desire it, in order that they may be kept posted in regard to prices, &c. We do strictly a Commission Business, and engage in no speculative operations of our own. Shippers will be furnished with Stencil Plates and shipping Cards, if desired, and find us prompt and reliable in all our intercourse with them. No Drafts will be accepted, unless Bills of Lading for goods shipped, or balance due the drawer of the same is in our hands. We will also attend to the purchase and shipment of goods of every description; such orders must, however, be with Cash, City Acceptances, or Bills of Lading for goods shipped must be in our possession.

Hoping to receive and merit your patronage, we remain, Yours truly, T. H BURGESS & CO.

REFERENCES:

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Dunn, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Sons, B. Deford & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by permission.—Worth & Daniel, Petteway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Boyd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers. july 22-dsep'6

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN REMEDIES.

$1.000 REWARD for any case of disease in any stage which they fail to cure.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Ulcers, Ulcerated sore Throat and Mouth, Sore Eyes, Eruptions, Copper colored Blotches, Scrofula, &c.; is the greatest Purifier known, removes all disease from the system, and leaves the blood pure and healthy.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Mercurial Affections Rheumatism in all its forms, gives immediate relief in all cases. No dieting necessary. Price of either No. 1 or No. 2, $5,00 per bottle, or two bottles for $9,00.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ANTIDOTE, a safe, speedy, pleasant and radical cure for all Urinary Derangements, accompanied with full directions. Price $5,00 per bottle.

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN ELIXIR D'AMOUR, a radical cure for Nervous or General Debility, in old or young; imparting energy with wonderful effect. Price $5,00 per bottle or two bottles for $9,00.

On receipt of price, these Remedies will be shipped to any place.

Address DR. D. B. RICHARDS, No. 278 Varick St., New York, July 26 d1y Circulars sent.

COAL! COAL!

WE HAVE IN YARD, and are receiving our Winter stock of Coal, comprising all the best varieties of free burning Coals for STOVES and GRATES, and White Ash Lump, for Foundry purposes, which we offer for sale at a small advance on first cost.

☞ Cars are loaded directly from our yard. PETERS BROS. Portsmouth, Va., Aug. 26 d3m

W. H. JONES & CO.,

Auction & Commission Merchant

RALEIGH, N. C.

aug 7-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA, AT RICHMOND.—The next ANNUAL COURSE OF LECTURES will commence on the FIRST MONDAY in October, 1869, and continue until the 1st of March following. The organization of the School is now more complete than at any former period, with ample means for the illustration of the lectures in the several departments. CLINICAL INSTRUCTION at the College Infirmary, Howard's Grove Hospital and City Almshouse.

FEES: Matriculation $5; full course of lectures $120; demonstrator of anatomy, $10; graduation $30.

Board $20 to $30 per month. For a copy of the annual Announcement, containing full particulars, address L. S. JOYNES, M. D., aug 6-swim Dean of the Faculty.

OCEAN HOUSE,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

B. F. BRIGGS, (Late of Wilson, N. C.) PROPRIETOR.

This House has been thoroughly refurnished and refitted. The patronage of the traveling public is respectfully solicited.

aug 5-d1m E. F. WHITEHEAD, Sup't.

DOTY'S WASHING MACHINE,

LATELY MUCH IMPROVED,

AND THE NEW

UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGER.

Improved with ROWELL'S PATENT DOUBLE COGWHEELS, and the PATENT STOP, are now unquestionably far superior to any apparatus for washing clothes ever invented, and will save their cost twice a year, by saving labor and clothes.

Those who have used them give testimony as follows:

"We like our machine much; could not be persuaded to do without it, and with the aid of Doty, we feel that we are masters of the position."—*Rev. L. Scott, Bishop M. E. Church.*

"It is worth one dollar a week in any family."—*N. Y. Tribune.*

"In the laundry of my house there is a perpetual thanksgiving on Mondays for the invention."—*Rev. Theodore L. Ongler.*

"I heartily commend it to economists of time, money, and contentment."—*Rev. Dr. Bellows.*

"Every week has given it a stronger hold upon the affections of the inmates of the laundry."—*N. Y. Observer.*

"Friend Doty—Your last improvement of your Washing Machine is a complete success. I assure you 'our machine,' after a year's use, is thought more of to-day than ever, and would not be parted with under any circumstances."—*Solon Robinson.*

"Your Washing Machine has been in daily use in our laundry and the housekeeper expresses herself as highly pleased with it. It certainly accomplishes a greater amount of work, with less labor, and does not wear the clothes near so much as the old fashioned wash-board. By using it one laundress is dispensed with."—*Wm. M. F. Round, Superintendent of Infant Department of St. Catherine's Nursery, N. Y. City.*

PRICES.—A Fair Offer.

Send the retail price Washer $14, Extra Wringer $9 and we will forward either or both machines, free of freight, to places where no one is selling; and so sure as they will be liked, that we agree to refund the money if any one wishes to return the machines, free of freight, after a month's trial, according to directions.

No husband, father or brother should *permit* the drudgery of washing with the hands, fifty-two days in the year, when it can be done better, more expeditiously, with less labor, and no injury to the garments, by a Doty Clothes Washer, and a Universal Wringer.

Canvassers with exclusive right of sale make money fast selling them.

Sold by dealers generally, to whom liberal discounts are made.

R. C. BROWNING, Gen. Agent. aug 14-d2m* 32 Cortlandt St., New York.

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So.

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. GGGGG & AX'S
G. W. G. AAAAA & AX'S
G. W. G. IIIII & AX'S
G. W. G. LLLLL & AX'S

CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED
CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF
SCOTCH SNUFF

Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it. Ask for it and take no other

FOR SALE BY
G. T. Stronach, W. A. Mebagan,
W. C. Stronach, L. H. Adams,
W. H. Jones & Co., Lassiter & Royster,
B. F. Cheatham & Bro., Poole & Uzzle,
W. H. Holleman, B. P. Williamson,
Henry Fonds, Ao. Upchurch
Rowland Bros., Wholesale Grocers Agent for Norfolk, Va.

L. J. Bossieux, Wholesale Confectioner, Agent for Richmond, Va.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our TRADE MARK the superior quality of our snuff does not lay in the trade mark but the superior quality of tobacco it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAIL & AX. june 11-3m.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

The firm of KADER BIGGS & CO., composed of KADER BIGGS and JOSEPH J. BIGGS is dissolved this day by mutual consent.

KADER BIGGS is hereby authorized to close the Partnership business. KADER BIGGS, JOS J. BIGGS.

Norfolk, Aug 2, 1869.

The General Commission and Forwarding Business will be continued by KADER BIGGS and ASA BIGGS, late of North Carolina, under the old name of KADER BIGGS & CO.

The customers of the late Firm and the friends of ASA BIGGS, may be assured that business confided to them will receive prompt and diligent attention.

KADER BIGGS, Norfolk, aug 5-d1m ASA BIGGS.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO THE

WHOLESALE TRADE

OF

NORTH CAROLINA.

IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our

SPRING STOCK,

we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our

WHOLESALE BUSINESS,

we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of

Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods

AND

YANKEE NOTIONS

not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at

GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES.

We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.

One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,

Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,

PETERSBURG, Va.

Feb. 16-tf

OIL VITROL. Just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA. Just received and for sale by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.

Oil Aniseed.	Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot,	Sassafras Bark.
" Cinnamon,	Red Root
" Catrosenia	Orris Root
" Cloves	Snake Root
" Geranium	Valerian Root
" Orange	Gum Styrax,
" Lemon	Mace
" Mirbam.	Nutmegs
" Nutmegs	Aniseed
" Wintergreen	Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras	Coriander Seed
" Aniseed	Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark	Cloves

Olive Oil, &c.

ALSO,

Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates

JORDAN & CARR, June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.

I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the Drug business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT

P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,

AND TRY THE

EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER, ON DRAUGHT,

Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.

Jan. 14-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.

POWHATAN BOULDIN.

Agent for the Sale and Lease of

REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,

Danville, Va.,

REFERS BY PERMISSION TO

W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va. may 11-6m

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATION.

1869. RIBBONS. MILLINERY & STRAW GOODS. 1869.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,

237 & 239 Baltimore Street,

BALTIMORE,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

BONNET AND TRIMMING RIBBONS,

VELVET AND SASH RIBBONS,

BONNET SILKS, SATINS AND VELVETS,

Illusions, Blonds, Laces, Buches, Netts & Crapes,

French Flowers and Feathers,

STRAW BONNETS AND LADIES' HATS,

TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED,

SILK, VELVET AND FELT BONNETS & HATS,

SUNDOWNS AND SHAKER HOODS.

The largest Stock of Millinery Goods in this Country, and unequalled in choice variety, which we offer at prices that will defy competition.

ORDERS SOLICITED. aug 25-d1m

MISCELLANEOUS.

Encourage Home Manufacture.

ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON

DICKSON & RICHARDSON

MAKE AND SELL

YOUNG'S IMPROVED

SMUT MACHINES,

OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP

All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

All work warranted. mar27-6m

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL, BEAUFORT, N. C.,

IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION of VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.

Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.

Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.

H. E. DEVEREUX, June 14-d2awtf. PROPRIETRESS.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., April 16, 1869.

On and after April 16th, 1869, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6,50 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2,00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10,10 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4,45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11,35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9,45 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

April 16-tf A. B. ANDREWS, Superintendent.

D. T. WILLIAMS,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 1, TOBACCO EXCHANGE,

RICHMOND, VA.

SPECIALTIES—LEAF TOBACCO, AND Grain.

All business promptly done on Commission. April 19-tf

DOUGLAS BELL,

GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AGENT FOR THE

MARYLAND SUPER PHOSPHATES!

FOSSIL BONE DEPOSITS

IN

Ashley River, South Carolina,

Prepared in Baltimore, by a perfectly responsible Company.

☞ Satisfaction guaranteed in all sales. Raleigh, Aug 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

GILMOR HOUSE,

MONUMENT SQUARE,

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND.!

THIS NEW AND COMMODIOUS HOTEL is now open for the accommodation of the traveling public.

It has been newly furnished throughout, and contains all the requisites of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, is centrally located, and convenient to the business portion of the City, and Public Buildings, City Railways, &c. The Management promise to do everything in their power for the comfort and satisfaction to their guests. Coaches run to and from all Depots and Steamboat landings, fare 25 cents. BOARD $3,00 PER DAY.

KIRKLAND & CO., Aug 3-d3m. Proprietors.

THE COMET;

OR

THE EARTH, in its Varied Phases, PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE,

As deduced from the highest and most reliable authorities. In three parts—with Illustrations. Published by E. J. Hale & Sons, 16 Murray St., New York; 1 vol. of about 550 pages, 12mo.—Price $2,25. Sent to any address, by Mail, post-paid, on receipt of price.

FOR SALE BY

ALFRED WILLIAMS,

BOOKSELLER,

RALEIGH, N. C.

aug 14-tf

IMPORTANT SALE OF VALUABLE CITY PROPERTY.

UNDER A DEED OF TRUST, made by Albert Johnston, to me, on the 3rd day of August, 1866, in favor of Jane M. Proctor, I shall sell, at the Court House door, in the City of Raleigh, on the 1st of September, 1869, a certain lot in the City of Raleigh, being part of Lot No. 185 in plan of said city, and the one where the said Albert Johnston now lives, on

HILLSBORO' STREET,

With two good Dwelling Houses thereon, containing about one-half an acre.

Terms Cash. JEFFERSON FISHER, aug 12-swtd Trustee.

Standard copy.

SARATOGA WATER, ON DRAUGHT, And kept cold at all hours. Families are invited to call every morning before breakfast, and every afternoon before tea, and enjoy this most healthful and invigorating water. It may save a Doctor's bill, and the expense of a trip to the Springs. aug 29-d3wAwlw P. F. PESCUD & SON.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing SUGARS & SYRUPS from

SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBORO', N. C.

MR. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville, at 25 cents per pound. Address ROBERT SOUTTER, aug1-tf Kittrell's Springs.

SITUATION WANTED.

A YOUNG LADY WHO HAS EXPERIENCE in teaching desires a situation as teacher of a School or as Governess, in a family. Good recommendations will be given.

Address Miss M——, care of Sentinel Office Raleigh. aug 24-tf

CORN CORN.

A large Consignment of nice White Corn, july 13-tf. W. H. JONES & CO., Com. Merchants.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1869.

REVENUE.

If any body of legislators had set out with the purpose of framing a law designed specially to be incomprehensible to those mainly effected by it; unjust and oppressive in its tendency, costly in its execution, and unpopular in every aspect, they could not possibly have effected the purpose more thoroughly than has been done in framing the present United States Revenue law. Its effect has been to prohibit farmers from distilling their fruit; to suspend the tobacco factories, especially the smaller ones throughout the country, and thus inflict pecuniary damage on the farming interests; to entail heavy expense, and in many instances, entire loss of property, on those who transgress the law through ignorance of its provisions, or the wrong information obtained from those whose business it is to explain it.

The operations of the revenue law in this State have been particularly oppressive and disastrous, and have worked to the injury of individuals as well as to the Government. The law is anti-Republican in its provisions, and one that it is impossible to execute without resort to such means as are a disgrace to any free government. To obtain some idea of its bad workings, it is only necessary to refer to the facts developed by the recent seizures in Franklin County, information concerning which may be gained from the communication of Dr. W. M. Crenshaw, in another column of this paper. In this case, where no intention of fraud is apparent, the action of the Revenue Collector is likely to result in the loss to the Government of over two thousand dollars; the loss of their stills, &c., to the persons from whom the seizures were made, and the loss to them also, of the profits they might have reaped by saving their fruit.

Very few farmers in the South can comply with the law requiring them to give bond in five thousand dollars with sureties who will swear they are worth this amount over and above their liabilities, homesteads, &c. Nor are they able, as a general thing, to incur, in advance, the other expenses demanded by the law before commencing their work. Very many of them are dependent upon the products of their stills for the means to pay the required taxes. These things, where the law is strictly enforced, operate as a prohibition on the farmer to distil his fruit, and thus cuts him off from this source of raising money to pay the other heavy taxes imposed upon him.

The operations of the law on the tobacco interests have been equally oppressive and ruinous, but we have not time to day to go into the subject minutely. The law is badly framed and, in thousands of instances, corruptly or ignorantly executed; so much so that we believe there never was an equal amount of revenue collected in the world that was collected at so much cost and with so much private wrong.

We call upon the plain, honest, hard-working men of the country, to remember, what persons and what party have inflicted these wrongs upon them. It may be said that the war created the necessity for high taxes; that may be true, but the war did not create the necessity of collecting these high taxes in such an offensive, oppressive manner. The people are willing to pay the taxes, if the manner of paying them was possible to comply with. While the Radical government exact high taxes, it takes pains to arrange the plan of collecting them in the most oppressive, difficult and costly manner possible. Let the people—the farmers, laborers—all, white and colored, remember this. They *will* remember it.

VERY SLIGHT TENURE.

The Newbern *Times* says, "one of the greatest claims the Republican party has on the people, is its reputation for justice and honor!" If *that* be its "greatest claim," its tenure isn't worth a fourpence ha'penny. Look at its exhibition of justice and honor in North Carolina.

Through the influence of Holden and other leaders of the party, the political disabilities were removed from those who gave in their adherence to the Radicals, though among them were some of the most noisy secessionists and bloody rebels of the State; while the same influence was exerted against the removal of the disabilities of others, because they were not of their party, though original and consistent Union men.

Again: The Radical party professed great love for colored people—their rights before the law, to sit on juries and to hold office—but when the offices come to be divided out, the white leaders get all the *fat* ones, while their colored brethren, who did pretty well all the voting, get only a few little pitiful places, with scarcely pay enough to find them in victuals and clothes.

So much for the justice; now let us see about the honor. And here we must say, that it is a wonder the editor of the *Times* did not blush scarlet, and his ink turn pale, when he penned that part of the sentence. We need only allude to the Chatham Railroad affair; the Penitentiary swindle; the sale of N. C. Railroad bonds; the bribery and corruption practiced on the Legislature, as declared by one of its own members; the recent railroad proceedings, as complained of by the *Times* itself, and by the Rutherford *Star*; the still more recent wire working and manipulation of the W. N. C. Railroad elections, (which we expect to ventilate more fully in a few days;) the extravagant expenditure of the people's money generally,—all these things, and a thousand others, that might be named, are sufficient commentaries on the "honesty" feature of the hold which "the party" has on the people.

But there is no necessity for us to pursue this subject; the *Times* is making a very satisfactory *expose* of the *honor* of some of the officials of its party. It has already made satisfactory progress that way, and says, "the trouble is not through yet." We shall await farther developments from the *Times*.

THE DICTATORSHIP SCHEME.

Ex-President Johnson is reported by the Republican press to have taken ground in favor of full and direct repudiation of the national debt, in a speech at Nashville a few days ago. The report is untrue.

It is evident from the speech that what he intended to say with reference to the debt was, that certain men in the country assumed it be so sacred that an imperial form of government might become necessary to insure its payment, and that he should prefer repudiation to an empire. No intelligent man who reads this speech, and who respects truth, will say that Mr. Johnson came any nearer the advocacy of repudiation than is shown in the construction above given. Journalists who will deliberately misrepresent him, that they may gratify their spitefulness against him, and at the same time manufacture an opportunity to vapor about repudiation, must be sorely pressed for topics for discussion.

As to the fact that an imperial form of government has been advocated, and that it was alleged to be necessary to guarantee the payment of the debt, there can be no dispute. The establishment of *The Imperialist* newspaper is ample evidence on this point, and there are many and good reasons for believing that the enterprise was started in Washington, and that the money to keep it in operation is furnished by republican politicians, prominent among whom is Gen. Grant.

It is as true as that he is now attending horse races and learning to dance, instead of being engaged in his official duties, that he was made dictator over ten States of the federal union by act of congress. He was given absolute control over the liberties, and property, and lives of the citizens of those States. His power was unlimited. He was not responsible to any authority for its exercise.

He who believes that any man, with a particle of ambition about him, invested with such power, would not wish to extend it, and that the fact of its investment would not suggest its extension, is a verdant and credulous specimen of humanity. The privileges and authorities conferred on Grant in the reconstruction infamy were part of a conspiracy to overthrow our form of government in the Northern States, as well as in the South, and the establishment of *The Imperialist* was a part of the conspiracy.

As to Grant's disposition to grasp arbitary power, he was directly charged, only three or four days ago, by one of the ablest and most prominent republican newspapers in the country, with having trampled upon the law and acted as a tyrant in directing United States Marshal Barlow, of New York, to employ the army to resist an arrest by a sheriff.

It is not probable that a majority, or any large number, of Republican Congressmen were parties to the conspiracy, or had any knowledge or suspicion of its existence.—They saw in the military bills, and more than imperial power conferred on Grant, a plan by which they hoped the Southern states could be made the allies of their party by fraud and violence. They had not brains enough to penetrate beyond the infamy of this idea, and discover the more revolting and treasonable purpose of the men who planned to make Grant not only independent of the President, but superior to him.

The Imperialist was established by them as a "feeler." They hoped that Grant's popularity (at that time) would, in conjunction with the unpopularity of Congress, and disturbed condition of the country, sugarcoat the idea of a temporary dictatorship.—*Chicago Times.*

Hon. Jefferson Davis's Tour in Scotland.—The London *Standard* of the 15th of August chronicles the movements of Hon. Jefferson Davis thus:

"Hon. Jefferson Davis is the lion of Glasgow and its vicinity just now, himself and party having established themselves in that city, and made several excursions in the neighborhood. On Wednesday, *en route* to Glasgow, they passed through Dunfermline, and visited the Abbey church and ruins.—Mr. Davis then paid a visit to Stirling, and left for Callander in the evening. The news soon spread that the ex President was in the town, and as he left per train in the evening three hearty cheers were given by the large concourse of people congregated on the platform. Mr. Davis afterwards visited Dollar. At Glasgow he visited the Exchange, where, in expectation of a visit, there was a crowded attendance. The assemblage opened a passage in the centre of the hall, up to which Mr. Davis walked, and at the end of the room entered his name in the visitors' book. On leaving the building Mr. Davis was loudly cheered.—The shipbuilding yard of the Messrs. Napier & Govan was also visited, after which the party returned to the residence of Mr. Smith, Benvue, Dowanhill. On Thursday Mr. Davis, with Dr. Charles Macay, left Glasgow for Oban. Mr. Smith and a number of friends accompanied him some distance down the Clyde. On leaving the Broomielaw quay, where there was a large concourse of persons, Mr. Davis was followed by loud cheers, which he acknowledged by raising his hat and bowing repeatedly. A similar demonstration was accorded him at Greenock, Dunoon, Inaelian, Rothesay and Tighnabruaich, the crowds who were assembled at the different piers exhibiting an eager desire to have a sight of the famous ex-President of the Southern States."

A Kentuckian has sent to the United States Treasury a counterfeit two dollar Confederate note as a contribution to the Washington Monument, and asked that a portrait of Fred Douglass be returned to him.

Resurrection Plant.—Rev. Dr. J. R. Boyce, of Greenville, S. S., recently brought from New York a specimen of this wonderful plant, a native of California. It may be taken out of water, and become shrivelled and dry as tinder, and kept so any length of time; put it in water again, and soon it expands and spreads, stem and leaves, (which resemble the arborvitæ somewhat) assumes a green and living hue, literally seeming to rise from the dead. This transfiguration may be produced over and over again.

THE SEIZURES IN FRANKLIN—DR. CRENSHAW.

On Friday the 27th of August, a number of seizures of stills in Franklin county, for illicit distillation, was announced in the Daily papers of this city, in their reports from the U. S. Commissioner's Court. The *Standard*, in announcing these seizures used the following language:

"These gentlemen are respectable citizens of Franklin county, and some of them complain bitterly of the alleged fact that the Assistant Assessor in that sub-District instructed them to go ahead with their distillation, and now they are hauled up and told they are liable to punishment and forfeiture of their stills, fixtures, &c. If they received those instructions it should transfer some of the severity of punishment from their shoulders to the officer under whose advice they were acting. The administration set out with the determination to have efficient officers. There seems to be a lamentable failure in this instance."

The allusion in this paragraph to the Assistant Assessor, Dr. Wm. M. Crenshaw, was thought by that officer to be a reflection upon his official action, arising from a want of knowledge of the facts connected with the affair, and drew from him the following explanatory card, which was published in the *Standard* of Tuesday morning, and which we copy by request, and as an act of justice to the writer.

A REPLY TO "MORE SEIZURES"—REVENUE AFFAIRS IN FRANKLIN.

In the daily *Standard* of Friday the 27th, over the head, "More Seizures," referring to Franklin county, appears an editorial (local) to which I wish to reply. As I am the Assistant Assessor referred to, and being a subscriber and constant reader of your paper, I feel it due to myself to explain. I will be as brief as possible in justice to the subject. All distillers in Franklin will testify that I informed them that rigidly and strictly to comply with the law in every particular was almost impossible, especially for men in moderate circumstances, &c., and upon explaining it to them they with one consent said, "I cannot comply, can't give the securies required, and if I have to do and go through all this, I will not still one drop of brandy, will let my hogs eat my fruit and make a little cider, &c." I affirm positively, and every distiller will sustain me in what I have stated, I did not wish to lead them astray, and they now do not complain bitterly of me, but of the government in its action in regard to the seizures, &c. I saw at once that, unless something was done and that speedily, for it was now August, the fruit wasting, cider leaking and growing hard, &c., the government would realize no revenue from this source in Franklin. I told them that being an Assistant Assessor for three years, I would venture a plan by which the purpose of the government, viz: Revenue would be realized and they accommodated. I would let them register their stills, give what I would recommend a good and solvent bond, and I would in person take the bonds and registration papers to Raleigh and get their license, and in the meantime they could get ready and commence stilling, as I thought a few days would make no material objection.

In the meantime I visited (and I call this equal to a survey) nearly every still in the county collected the still tax (37.50) from some 14 or 15 stills, found some had commenced and others getting ready, and as soon as I possibly could (circumstances well known here prevented me from going to Raleigh sooner) went to Raleigh with A. J. P. Harris, one of the distillers, and was ready to pay upwards of $500 and get their license. I am satisfied that the stills would have averaged 200 or more gallons of brandy, making $1,500, and the per diem tax on the stills would have raised the amount to $2,500 internal revenue tax from this county on stills and their products. I very much regret that in my zeal for the interests of the government, and to accommodate our people, there has occurred a dilemma, and that Collector I. J. Young has felt constrained from a sense of duty and strict construction of law, to send his deputy collector all over this county, seize the stills and summarily summon the distillers to Raleigh to give bond for their appearance at the Federal Court, &c. It has produced very great confusion, and reminds me of Newton's remarks to Diamond, "Oh, Diamond, thou little knowest the mischief thou has done." I feel satisfied that if the whole facts and surroundings could ever properly be placed before Commissioner Delano and Supervisor Perry they would authorize Collector Young to raise the seizures, and let our people in good faith, as they were doing to the Government, commence and go on with their distillery, so that the Government would realize, as I have demonstrated, $2,500 revenue, and our people be greatly benefitted, and have their good wishes restored. A contrary course pushed forward, involving selling stills and brandy, expenses of court cost, &c., will result very differently. Personally I wish to assume this whole responsibility. I do not blame the distillers. My motto has ever been fidelity to the Government, and lenity, where it can lawfully be used, to tax payers. Ask the late Assessor Pool, and late Deputy Collector H. H. Goodloe, if I have not always had my reports in good time, and all correct. Ask the people of Franklin if I have not been faithful, honest and accommodating, and in the matter under consideration, have not, in several instances, assisted some of them in part, and some entirely, to pay their still tax, &c.

Wm. M. CRENSHAW,
Assistant Assessor, 5th Division,
4th District of North Carolina.

For the Sentinel.
August 31, 1869.

Mr. Editor:—The able and accomplished author of the articles which have recently appeared in your paper over the signature of "North Carolina" seems not to be aware of the former status of the University in regard to free, or charity students. Has not that institution always offered tuition *free* to all worthy natives of the State who were not able to defray their expenses? Has it not done more? Have not the two Literary Societies aided in the education of several young men annually? Are the present College authorities more liberal than the old ones? Are the benefits of the institution more free than before? Then why all this cry about the *liberality* now shown? The institution offers no greater favors, nor is it more free than heretofore.

It is to be hoped that one who presents his views so well and forcibly as "North Carolinian" and whose views in the main are so sound, will not wish to do injustice to any. Let him be reminded that young men could enter free heretofore as well as now.

AN EX-PROFESSOR.

There is a woman living in Bordeaux, now a hundred years old, who during the French revolution played a brilliant but ephemeral part. She still merrily tells she was the heroine of Robespierre's *Fete de l'Etre Supreme*, danced with Talher, and was selected the 14th July, 1793 (at an anniversary of the capture of the Bastile,) to present the ribboned nosegay to the Commissioners of the Republic.

Courier-Journal, August 28.

MISAPPROPRIATION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY.

President Buchanan, though a Democrat, was no favorite of ours; but he had personal honor and honesty. He applied no public property to his own uses. During his third year in office, his Secretary of the Treasury, Mr. Cobb, invited him to make a short excursion on a craft that was lying idle—the Harriet Lane, a revenue cutter, named after his niece, then the mistress of the White House. He accepted the invitation, but, when he learned that it was designed that the expenses should be paid from the national treasury, he ordered the bill sent to him. Mr. Cobb, rather than permit this, paid the amount himself. The cutter was used for only a single day's trip, but Mr. Buchanan, a public man of the old school, would not consent that even a dollar of the national treasure should be expended upon his personal indulgencies.—This was not particularly meritorious in him; it was simply honest. It was the kind of honesty which we might expect every respectable citizen, whatever his station, to practice. There's no especial praiseworthiness in a man's not taking what doesn't belong to him.

But how does the conduct of President Grant in regard to such things compare with that of President Buchanan? In the early part of July, Grant wished to visit Long Branch, a fashionable watering-place, and to take family and friends with him. He might have gone upon a steam-packet, as any one of his predecessors would have done, but this didn't suit his ideas. No, through his Secretary of the Navy (and such a Secretary!) he ordered home a national vessel, the Tallapoosa, with her crew, for his own accommodation. The vessel, like the rest of our national vessels in the Gulf of Mexico, and, unlike the Harriet Lane when used by Mr. Buchan, had national duties to perform deemed important by the Government, else she would not have been in the Gulf at a heavy expense to the country; but Grant, with no more right than belongs to any other citizen of the United States to use her for private purposes, took her without scruple from public duty for the pleasure-service of himself, his family, and as many friends and guests as he chose to invite.—He made her his private craft, his family yacht, to the substantial damage of the public service, the expenses of vessel and crew being greatly increased in their new sphere of operations. The expenses, we see, are set down at a thousand dollars a day, and probably they are more.

We did not speak of this scandalous abuse when it began, for we did not suppose that it would under any circumstances be continued long. But, strange to say, it is *kept up still*. About two months have elapsed, and yet the Tallapoosa remains to this day in Grant's personal service. Sometimes he is at Long Branch, sometimes in New York, sometimes in New Jersey, sometimes for brief periods in the District of Columbia, but, wherever he is, the Tallapoosa attends faithfully upon him if able to reach him without running on dry land, and if at any time she has to be parted from him, she awaits patiently his return, prepared to receive on board her illustrious master and to "bound beneath him like a steed that knows his rider." How long she is to be thus employed none know; perhaps throughout the President's official term.

We say, and surely all should agree with us in saying, that such use of a ship of the American navy is gross dishonesty. It is neither more nor less than a misappropriation of the public property. It is a scandalous innovation in American affairs. There have been thousands of abuses, but never such an abuse till now. The proceeding involves the assumption of imperial or monarchical authority, the power to divert the national property from its legitimate uses without law or accountability. Even the leading organs of the President's own party condemn the act. We do not know of one that has referred to it except to denounce it. Some have chosen to say nothing about it, but we believe that every one that has spoken of it at all has spoken in condemnation of it. Indeed, it is generally regarded with blank amazement. Read, as a specimen even of Republican comments, the following scathing remarks of the Albany *Evening Journal*, the central Republican organ of New York:

"The family of General Grant will spend several weeks at Long Branch. It is his intention to meet them there at intervals.—For the accommodation of himself and family, a valuable national vessel is detached from public service, and employed in the laudable mission of an individual pleasure craft. A large crew of men will be required, and very considerable running expenses incurred, that the President may travel by other means than those usually within the reach of private citizens.

* * * * *

It is not strange that an Emperor or a Viceroy should adopt these peculiar method of distinction; for the whole plan of personal government centers in the exclusiveness of the monarch, and his aggrandizement. But the theory of a liberal republic is universal equality. The President has really no more right to use Government property for his individual enjoyment or satisfaction than has any other person.—The cost of keeping a war steamer afloat, with its crew of more than one hundred and fifty, and its large consumption of fuel, is a very considerable item—considerably more than should be appropriated for pleasure trips to Long Branch by a small party of official magnates. This conversion of a vessel from its proper and legitimate employment is an abuse of authority."

Surely the whole of the Radical organs of the country, whether they choose to be dumb or outspoken, cannot but recognize the justice of these remarks of one of their own number. There are many abuses upon a larger scale than this detaching of a Government ship from an important station for employment in the ignoble business of a private pleasure-craft, but there can be none showing more distinctly and unequivocally the disposition of the President and his Cabinet to make the public interests and the laws subordinate and subservient to their will.

Gen. Grant used to be known as "the man on horseback." Now he is known as the man on the Tallapoosa.

Casanova, the Cuban, who claims, however to be an American citizen, and who was released by the Spaniards some time ago on that ground, has arrived in Washington with a view to laying before the Secretary of State a complaint of his grievances. His property in Cuba has been embargoed by the Spanish authorities, and his object is to procure its restoration through our government.

The following table shows the number of miles of railroad in the States given:—Pennsylvania, 4,400; Illinois, 3,450; Ohio, 3,400; New York, 3,400; Indiana, 2,600; Iowa, 1,550; Georgia, 1,580; Massachusetts, 1,450; Missouri, 1,400; Virginia, 1,480; Tennessee, 1,440; Wisconsin, 1,250; Michigan, 1,260; North Carolina, 1,100; South Carolina, 1,000.

Among Prince Arthur's grand points, is the ability to "play the fiddle like an angle." He is said to be able to lead an orchestra quite as ably as Theodore Thomas, and to love the work like a professor.

THE BORROWING OF JEWELS.

When the orientals go to their sacred festivals, they always put on their best jewels. Not to appear before the gods in such a way, they consider would be disgraceful to themselves, and displeasing to the deities. A person whose clothes or jewels are indifferent, will borrow of his richer neighbor; and nothing is more common than to see poor people standing before the temples, or engaged in sacred ceremonies well adorned with jewels. The almost pauper bride or bridegroom, at a marriage, may often be seen decked with gems of the most costly kind, which have been borrowed for the occasion. It fully accords, therefore, with the idea of what is due at a sacred or social festival, to be thus adorned in their best attire. Under these circumstances, it would be perfectly easy to borrow of the Egyptians their jewels, as they themselves, in their festivals, would doubtless wear the same thing. It is also recorded that "the Lord gave them favor in the sight of the Egyptians." It does not appear to have been fully known to the Hebrews that they were going finally to leave Egypt; they might have expected to return; and it is almost certain that if their oppressors had known they were not to return, they would not have lent them their jewels.—Roberts.

The owners of the Baden gaming establishments spend great sums in advertising their hells, by having inserted in the papers wonderful accounts of how large sums are won. One can hardly take up a German paper without reading how this duke or that baron has broke the bank by his lucky gains.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Jno. Arrington, R. T. Arrington, S. S. Arrington.

JOHN ARRINGTON & SONS,
Grocers & Commission Merchants,
104 SYCAMORE STREET,
PETERSBURG, Va.
sept 2-dtm*

N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.

GRAND SALE OF REAL ESTATE!

Hon. SION H. ROGERS, ... *President.*
JOS. DIXON, ... *Vice President.*
ROBT. G. LEWIS, ... *Counsellor and Treasurer.*

CAPITAL STOCK $200,000!

Drawing to take place on the 19th Day of November—Certain.

Scheme Remodeled—$75,000,00 *worth of Real Estate to be drawn for.*

THIS PROPERTY IS DISTRIBUTED IN 21 Counties in North Carolina, with two valuable prizes in the State of Georgia. Tickets already sold will hold good in this drawing. Only the numbers sold will be placed in the wheel.

Five per cent. of the nett earnings of each drawing will be paid over to the Public Treasurer for the benefit of the Common Schools.

Tickets $2.

For further particulars, and list of prizes, address the Secretary of the Company, at Raleigh, N. C.
sept 2-tf

J. BROWN.
WITH
HART & LEWIS,
DEALERS IN
Hardware, Cutlery, Stoves, Iron, Steel, Carriage Materials, Paints, Crockery, and Glass. House Furnishing Goods, & Tin Manufacturers.

No. 44 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C. | No. 18 Middle St., Newbern, N. C.
sept 1-tf

HARDWARE.
No. 44 FAYETTEVILLE Street.

75 KEGS OLD DOMINION NAILS, assorted.
3 Reams Sand Paper.
Smooth, Jack, Fore and Jointer Planes.
1 Boring Machine, with 3 augurs.
Carpenters Hammers and Chop Hatchets.
Lathing and Shingle Hatchets.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Sept. 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

WESTERN EMPIRE COOK STOVES, No. 6, 7, 8, and 9, furnished complete.
J. BROWN,
sept 1-tf With Hart & Lewis.

ATTRACTIVE SALE OF MERCHANDISE AT AUCTION.
Wednesday, Sept. 1st, 1869.

WILL BE SOLD AT TOWLES' AUCTION and Commission Warehouse, on Wilmington Street, an entire stock of MERCHANDISE, without reserve. For particulars see posters.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
aug 31-d2t Auctioneer.

1,000 LBS. VA. AND N. C. BACON—hog round. Nice and bright, for sale by
aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

20 SACKS FLOUR, In store and for sale by
aug 31-tf LYNN ADAMS.

Desirable and Secure Investment
IN THE
CITY OF WILMINGTON, N. C.

M. CRONLY, Auctioneer.
By CRONLY & MORRIS.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale, Lease or Rent.

Seven (7) lots on west side of Cape Fear River and adjoining the depot of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad Company, each with wharf front in good order, 66 feet front, running back 1,740 feet to Brunswick County line. Two (2) of them with large sheds.

Three (3) lots and wharves, lying immediately between the Wilmington and Weldon, and Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad depots.

Eighteen (18) eligible building lots, each fronting 66 feet on Fourth street, running East 150 feet, to 30 foot alley in rear.

Fourteen (14) desirable building lots, each fronting 66 feet upon Fifth street, running West 150 feet to 30 foot alley in rear.

One-and-a-half lots on Front Street, 90x166 feet adjoining Wilmington and Weldon Railroad track.

Messrs. James & Brown will give all information as to location, &c., of the above property.

Such portions of the above as may not be disposed of previous to Wednesday, September 15, 1869, will on that day be offered at public auction, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at Exchange Corner in this city. Terms liberal and made known at sale.
aug 30-d12t O. G. PARSLEY.

WRITING INK.

6 GROSS MOORE'S **JET BLACK INK,** just received and for sale very low, by the gross or dozen, at the Book Store of
aug 18-tf ALFRED WILLIAMS.

UNIVERSITY LECTURES.
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

The University Lectures will be as follows:

I. Ordinary lectures in the Class room.

II. In addition to the regular course of studies in the Normal Department, which has been adapted to the wants of teachers for the State Public Schools, special daily lectures will be delivered, during the month of September, by the President and Professors, upon the following subjects. Theory and Practice of Teaching, Ethics, Physiology, Philology, Natural History, Astronomy, Constitution of the State and of the United States.

These lectures will be open to the Trustees and Alumni, and to all the students in the Institution.

III. Later in the season free lectures will be delivered in the halls of the College, by gentlemen of distinction and ability.

S. POOL,
aug 19-d3tawtsep1 President.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE,
RALEIGH, N. C.
OFFICE NO. 15, FIRST FLOOR.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1867, by Morris Bernhardt, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States, for the Middle District of Alabama.

MORRIS BERNHARDT,

OPTICIAN,

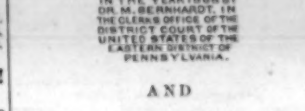
OF BERLIN, PRUSSIA.

Recently of New York, offers those who are suffering from weak and defective sight, his

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS, IN THE YEAR 1869, BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DIST. OF PENNSYLVANIA.

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS IN THE YEAR 1868 BY DR. M. BERNHARDT, IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE EASTERN DIST. OF PENNSYLVANIA.

AND



GLASS SPECTACLES,

Superior to any other in use—constructed in accordance with the science and philosophy of nature, in the peculiar form of

A CONCAVE CONVEX ELLIPSIS,

Admirably adapted to the organs of sight, and perfectly natural to the eye, affording altogether the best artificial help to the human vision ever invented. Used only by

MORRIS BERNHARDT,
SPECTACLE & OPTICAL MANUFACTURER.

THE ADVANTAGES of these Spectacles over all others are:

1. **They can be worn with perfect ease** for any length of time at one sitting, giving astonishing clearness of vision, by candle or any other artificial light, comfort to the spectacle-wearer hitherto unknown.

2. **How to select Glasses.** It requires professional guidance even when a good article is offered. Dr. Bernhardt not only has the best Glasses that can be found in the market, but carefully examines the eyes of his patients, and gives indispensable advice as to the proper selection of them.

3. **When the eyes ache or pain through** the action of a bright light, such as is reflected from the snow, sunny weather, white paper, and in reading, writing or sewing, or vivid colored bodies; these lenses, by softening the rays, effect a most agreeable sensation and give great relief.

4. **These spectacles are scientifically** adjusted to every case of defective sight with unerring accuracy, whether arising from age, strain, over work, or premature decay, by Dr Bernhardt on a new and exact principle, entirely his own, which has seldom failed to be correct.

5. **After several years of public practice,** adjusting spectacles to patients under every aspect of defective vision, as well as experience in an extensive, long established business in his Optical Stores, both here and in Europe, Dr. Bernhardt considers it a sufficient guarantee of his ability to supply such glasses as are best calculated for the assistance of imperfect sight.

6. **M. Bernhardt, to signalize himself** from the host of pretenders in his profession, with pride submits for inspection, copies of testimonials he has received from medical gentlemen of the most unquestionable respectability and talent in America; also a number of certificates from well known gentlemen of distinction who have used his spectacles—the originals of all which he will be happy to show to those who may request it. The use of any of the following names or certificates hereunto affixed, without an actual possession of the same, would be a forgery, a capital offence, punishable by State imprisonment.

Testimony of Recommendations from Medical Gentlemen, Professors of the highest Opthalmic talent in Raleigh, N. C., and in the Union.

Raleigh, Aug 24, 1869.

I have carefully examined Prof. Bernhardt's Spectacles and take great pleasure in recommending him to those who, having defective vision, can be made to see more clearly and distinctly by the use of glasses. He has wonderful skill in this respect. The pair he has supplied me with are of Brazilian Pebble, of most superior quality and excellent finish. They enable me to see how to read or write, at the ordinary focal distance, as clearly and distinctly as I did twenty years ago. I very cheerfully bear testimony both to the Professor's skill and to the wonderful properties of his glasses.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug. 24, 1869.

I take great pleasure in saying that the Glasses I have obtained (and am now using) from Dr. M. Bernhardt are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously used; my own experience fully sustaining the testimonials of excellence and commendation which he has received from gentlemen of science, and high character, in various parts of our country.

WM. G. HILL, M. D.

Raleigh, N. C., Aug 24, 1869.

I take pleasure in stating that I have examined the glasses of M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, and think they are of the best material, and constructed on scientific principles. I would advise those in need of glasses to call on him.

Very respectfully,
F. J. HAYWOOD, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug. 24, 1869.

Doctor Bernhardt called at my house and exhibited to me his fine assortment of Australian Crystal Glasses, which are of a very superior quality and workmanship. I take pleasure in saying that the glasses I have obtained from Professor Bernhardt are to me a source of greater comfort than any I have previously worn and cheerfully commend them to those who may be in need of glasses.

W. H. McKEE, M. D.

Raleigh, Aug 25, 1869.

After an attentive examination of the various glasses in the possession of Dr. M. Bernhardt, accompanied with his explanation of his mode of preparing and adjusting them, it is with great pleasure I state my belief of his great skill, and of the benefit which those needing glasses must derive from his assistance.

R. S. MASON, D. D.,
Pastor Prot. Episcopal Church.

Raleigh, Aug. 25, 1869.

Dr. M. Bernhardt, Oculist and Optician, has fitted me with a pair of Spectacles superior to any article of the kind I ever had before. The material is Australian Crystal, the quality of which renders vision very clear and distinct, and enables me to read and write with as much ease as I did ten or twelve years ago. His assortment of glasses is most complete and the finish apparently perfect. I take great pleasure in recommending him to all who need their sight improved.

DRURY LACY, D. D.,
Late Pres't. of Davidson College, N. C.

Raleigh, Aug. 26, 1869.

It gives me pleasure to bear witness to the extraordinary value and excellence of the glasses prepared and furnished by Prof. Bernhardt. To those who need artificial aid for their vision he will be of the highest service.

J. M. ATKINSON,
Pastor of the Presbyterian Church.

State of North Carolina,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Raleigh, March 28, 1868.

I have examined a large number of the glasses of Prof. M. Bernhardt, and with pleasure certify to their superior excellence. I wear a pair of them and see as perfectly as I could in my youth. They are the best I ever used, and I therefore heartily recommend him to the patronage of the public.

JONATHAN WORTH,
Governor of North Carolina.

State of South Carolina,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Columbia, June 19th, 1866.

Sir: I have made a full and satisfactory test of the Spectacles procured from you, and I have the pleasure to say that the glasses are better adapted to my eyes than any I have ever used. The facility with which you fitted the glasses to my eyes, furnished me conclusive evidence of your scientific skill in optics and your thorough experience as an Oculist.

Your attainments in your profession entitle you to the confidence, patronage and gratitude of the public. I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully yours,
JAMES L. ORR,
Governor of South Carolina.

Prof. Morris Bernhardt, Charleston, S. C.

Wilmington, March 31, 1866.

I have examined a number of Professor Bernhardt's Glasses and am now using a pair of them, and take pleasure in testifying that they enable me to see better than any others that I have used, while in his collection there seem to be some adapted to remedy any kind of defect in vision.

THOMAS ATKINSON,
Bishop of North Carolina.

Nashville, April 27, 1867.

The difference between Dr. Bernhardt and most Opticians is, according to my observation, that while they pretend to more than they know, he knows more of his business than he professes.

W. K. BOWLING, M. D.

Testimonials similar to the above may be seen at Dr. Bernhardt's office, from the most reliable and well-known gentlemen of the United States, among whom are:

Horatio Seymour, Governor of New York.

OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 A. M. TO 6 P. M.

CONSULTATION FREE.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

N. B.—Owing to engagements elsewhere, Dr. Bernhardt will be able to remain here only a short time.

I EMPLOY NO PEDLARS.
aug 27-tf

SELLING OFF AT COST!

In order to make room for my Fall Stock of Goods, I propose to sell the following Goods at cost, for thirty days only, commencing Monday, August the 9th inst., consisting in part of

Lences, Mozambiques, Challies, Barèges, Chamitrays, Alpacas, Bombazines, Lawns, Muslins, Ginghams, etc., etc:

ALSO

Ladies, Gent's and Boys' Boots, Shoes and Hats, Cassimeres, Linen, Hosiery and Ready-made Clothing for Gents and Youths.

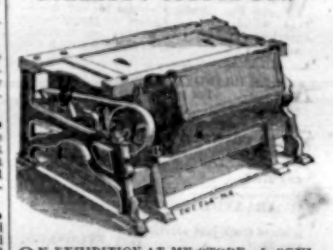
ALSO

Gent's Underwear, Linen Shirts, white and colored. House furnishing Goods, such as Towels, Table Cloths, Napkins and Table Damask.

A splendid assortment of Floor and Table Oil Cloths, Trunks, Valises, and Traveling Bags, and a great many articles too numerous to mention. Give me a call.

M. ROSENBAUM,
aug 6-3m No. 16 Fayetteville St.

GULLETT'S COTTON GIN.



ON EXHIBITION AT MY STORE, A "GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN."

The Gin is of a very superior style of workmanship, gins more Cotton in a given time than any Gin of the same number of saws; picks the seed cleaner; leaves no motes or nap; does not waste the lint by throwing it over the walls of the room where it is being ginned; does not cut the lint, but brings it out in beautiful bats.

Planters desiring Gins would do well to buy one of Gullett's, as each one is guaranteed, and if it does not have the advantages, over other Gins, claimed in this advertisement, after fair trial, it will be no sale.

The "Gullett Gin" has been awarded the Premium at the several STATE FAIRS of Louisiana, Alabama and Mississippi.

I am Agent for its sale and would be pleased to fill orders.

G. T. STRONACH,
aug 27-tf Market Square, Raleigh.

MANHOOD.

A MEDICAL ESSAY ON THE CAUSE AND CURE OF PREMATURE DECLINE IN MAN, the Treatment of Nervous and Physical Debility, etc.

"There is no member of society by whom this book will not be found useful, whether such person holds the relation of Parent, Preceptor, or Clergyman."—*Medical Times and Gazette.*

Sent by mail on receipt of fifty cents. Address the Author, Dr. E. De F. CURTIS,
aug 27-d3tawly Washington, D. C.

CUSHINGS & BAILEY,
BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS,
262 Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.

THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTED stock in the City of
SCHOOL, LAW, DENTAL,
MEDICAL, CLASSICAL,
RELIGIOUS AND
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
Bank and Counting House Stationery of all kinds.
Bank Books manufactured to order in any style of binding and ruling.
aug 21-deod3m

BOOKS FOR MAGISTRATES,
AND
CLERKS OF TOWNSHIPS.

THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE—which every Magistrate must have; Price, sent free of postage, $3,00.

MAGISTRATE'S DOCKET BOOK—For the record of all cases tried by

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 10 *minion* lines, or 1 inch.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	14,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	16,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	30,00
One half column "	50,00
One column "	100,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $8 cash or $10 if charged.

☞ Persons in the City, desiring to insert advertisements, are requested to hand them in as early in the day as possible.

THE SENTINEL.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1869.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c., &c.

THE weather at Raleigh, N. C., as indicated by the Thermometer at the office of the North Carolina Land Company, Tucker Hall, Wednesday, Sept 1st:

9 A. M., 70. 3 P. M., 75.
12 M., 72.

NEW ADS.—We would direct the attention of those having, or desiring to have, business relations in Petersburg, requiring the assistance of a Commission Merchant, either in the purchase of goods or sale of produce, to the card of Messrs. John Arrington & Sons, in our advertising columns. We are personally acquainted with the members of this firm; they are native North Carolinians; gentlemen of the highest integrity and business capacity, and worthy the utmost confidence of the public.

N. C. REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY.—As will be seen by an advertisement in another column, Hon. Sion H. Rogers, has been elected President of this Company; and also that there has been an entire remodeling of the scheme for the Grand Drawing, advertised to come off on the 19th of November next—certain.

Mr. Hester resigned the Presidency of the Company in order to give his undivided attention to the prosecution of an important matter involving a large sum of money, and in which he is personally interested, but not at all connected with the Agency. This he did the more readily, too, that Col. Rogers was willing to accept the position and give his attention to the management of the affairs of the Company.

For any further particulars in regard to the Agency and the drawing, persons interested are referred to Col. Rogers, or to Mr. Lewis, Counsellor and Treasurer of the Company.

SEE the call for a meeting of the Raleigh Building and Loan Association, on Friday evening, at the Court House.

FULL.—The Insane Asylum is full to its utmost capacity. Further notice, to-morrow.

A correspondent, writing on business, gives us the following in a postscript: "Patterson Township, Orange county, has but one white Radical, and he, like Patrick of the University, is *nothing* but a fiddler."

NO BETER.—The health of Ex-Governor Worth is very feeble. His physicians do not allow him to see much company.

TWO BLUNDERS.—"To err is human," and as reporters and local editors are human, they err occasionally, but not often. When they *do* err, however, they have the grace to acknowledge it like men, as we are going to do now. *Videlicet:*

We said, yesterday, that Messrs. Gulley and Bynum were going to open a stock of Groceries in the new store of Mr. Holleman, at the corner of Fayetteville Street and Market Square. If any one else had said this we should, with the lights now before us, have pronounced it untrue; but, as we said it ourselves, we simply characterize it as a "mistake." Those young gentlemen are not going into the family grocery line, or any other family line that we are aware of, but intend to open a fine stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods at the place mentioned, in a short time.

The other error, or mistake, was the announcement of the arrival of Gen. Littlefield in the city. It was not he, but some other handsome fellow, probably Mr. C., that we took for him at a distance.

HELPS TO SEE.—Dr. Bernhardt, the optician, who lately came among us, is still at the Yarborough House. Since here, he has been called upon by many of our citizens, who could not but have been favorably impressed with his knowledge of the delicate and difficult science he is the professor of. It is really worth one's time to call and examine his large, fine and varied assortment of optical instruments and goods. The extent, value and completeness of his stock of fine and elegant spectacles is astonishing. We find in his assortment no cheap bows and imperfect lenses, but glasses of superior merit and of beautiful finish. The spectacles are scientifically adjusted to every case of defective sight with unerring accuracy, whether arising from age, disease, strain, overwork, or premature decay, by Dr. Bernhardt, on a new and exact principle, entirely his own, which has seldom failed to be correct. Those of our citizens who have sought in vain for glasses adapted to their eyes, will have no better opportunity of supplying their wants than is afforded at Dr. Bernhardt's room, No. 15.

CORRECTION.—The bale of cotton from the farm of Dr. Miller, of this county, was shipped to Messrs. J. J. McPheeters & Co., Baltimore, instead of to Petersburg, as we stated yesterday. It will probably be the first bale of new cotton from this State to the Baltimore market.

A TREAT IN STORE.—We are authorized to say that arrangements have been effected by the Young Men's Christian Association, through R. W. Best, Esq., by which the services of Mr. S. M. Hewlett, the celebrated Temperance Lecturer, will deliver a series of Lectures in Raleigh during the week of the State Fair, for the benefit of the association.

Mr. Hewlett stands second to none of the popular lecturers of the country. He has all the profound pathos of Gough, the argumentative brilliancy of Carey, and the wit and versatility of White.

The Editor of the *Educational Record*, Williamsport, Pa., thus speaks of the lecture before the Young Men's Christian Association of that place: "Hewlett delivered his 6,945th lecture in Williamsport; it was our privilege to hear him for the first time on that occasion, but had we an opportunity to hear him 6,945 times, we would go every time."

His first lecture in Raleigh will embrace the subject of Temperance, "Muzzle that Dog." Others will follow on the "Power of Habit," "Hits at the Times—not Political," &c. The series may be extended to one or two weeks. Full notice of the place &c., will be announced in due time. Our citizens may anticipate a rare treat and will not be disappointed.

THE UNIVERSITY.—A pithy correspondence between the Governor and Mr. Pool, President of the University, appears in yesterday's *Standard*, the point to which, it would require the assistance of some of Dr. Bernhardt's very best Brazilian pebble spectacles to discover. The Governor asks Mr. Pool to give him the sum total of *applicants* "for the benefits of the University during the present year, together with the average of those annually admitted since the year 1860." Why not ask for the number *admitted* this, as well as in the other years, instead of merely those who "have *applied for its benefits?*"

Mr. Pool answers His Excellency by stating the number *admitted* each year since 1860, and the number that *applied for its benefits* in 1869, which latter is put down at 52. Now, everybody conversant with the facts, is aware that there have not been *admitted* to "the benefits of the University" fifty-two students since 4th of March last. If that number *applied*, why were they *not* admitted? Were they improper subjects?

The question may arise in the minds of some, *why* this irregular report? Why made to the Governor instead of to the Board of Trustees? Why made by the President of the University, instead of by the Secretary of the Board? And, to repeat, why the number of *applicants* instead of the number of actual admissions?

There appears to be a little throwing of dust in this "official," correspondence.

DIFFICULTY AT WAKE FOREST.—A passenger who came up on the R. & G. Railroad yesterday afternoon, informs us that a difficulty occurred at Wake Forest on Saturday last, between a number of students and some negroes, which had caused considerable excitement. It seems one of the students had lost his watch, and thought a certain negro woman had stolen it. Assisted by some other students, he attempted by threats and other demonstrations to frighten her into a confession.

Her cries and screams brought to her assistance some negro men, who were attending a meeting of some sort close by, who, on their approach, were fired on. The negroes returned the charge with a shower of brickbats and other like missiles, and for a time the fight was warm. By what means a stop was put to it, we did not learn. Several were hurt, but not seriously. An examination into the affair before a Magistrate has been progressing since Monday, but had not closed yesterday afternoon when the train passed.

A FRIGHTFUL AFFAIR.—As Mr. S. C. White and his wife were going to church last evening, a colored boy riding a horse belonging to Mr. Branch, came dashing along the street and ran his horse over Mrs. White, knocking her down and badly bruising her, besides tearing her clothing and frightening her dreadfully. This same boy, had a moment before, come very near running his horse over Mrs. W. R. Andrews, on Edenton street.

We are glad to learn, this morning, that Mrs. White's injuries, though painful, are not considered serious.—*Friend of Temperance, September 1st.*

This galloping, and even running horses, in some of the streets of the city is becoming quite a common practice; the City ordinance to the contrary notwithstanding.

The Wilmington people ate 213 beeves, 12 veal, 324 sheep and 9 hogs, during the month of August, to say nothing of the bacon, fish and chickens.

Interments in Oakdale Cemetery, Wilmington, for the month of August, 8. In Pine Forest Cemetery, (colored) for the same time 15.

Seven Shares of stock in the Wilmington Building Association, forfeited by limitation, were sold on Tuesday at a premium of $2,25, the purchaser paying initiation fee and back dues for two months.

The Post office at Goldsboro' has been made a money order office.

Henry Wilson, colored, for stealing $18 and a pistol; Bettie Darden for concealing the same; and John Davis, for stealing a shirt, were all committed to jail in Goldsboro' on Tuesday.

Lem Jones, colored, committed to jail in Wilmington yesterday, on a charge of firing Mr. Nixon's barn recently.

Arrived at Wilmington during August, 19 steamers; 1 barque; 8 brigs; 14 schooners—total 42; 1 barque, 1 brig, foreign, and 11 small vessels, not included in the above.

The gasometer of the gas house in Wilming was struck by lightning last Monday evening during the storm there.

The old Phillips Hotel in Weldon is being torn down, and the place it occupies is to be filled with two stores. The old material is to be converted into dwellings on the large lot in rear of the stores.

The Weldon Mills are kept busy grinding on account of other mills in the surrounding country having stopped for want of water.

There is to be a Building Association in Wilmington for the colored people.

EXAMINATION OF THE LENOIR COUNTY PRISONERS.—The *Journal of Commerce* contains the examination of three of the Lenoir county prisoners before Judge Thomas on Tuesday.

Messrs. C. C. Clark, George Green, Fred. C. Roberts, A. H. Hubbard and H. R. Bryan appeared as counsel for the defence; and Messrs. W. J. Clark and R. F. Lehman for the State.

The first prisoner examined was Mr. A. Monroe, a young lawyer of Kinston, arrested on two warrants, one for aiding in the the release of the prisoners from Lenoir county jail; the other for complicity in the killing of Richard Nobles and other prisoners confined in Lenoir county jail in January last. After considerable discussion, the examination of this prisoner was postponed until the 6th inst., he giving bail in $10,000 to appear at that time.

Richard Coker and William Sutton were next examined, upon the complaint of Jesse Parott, negro, for stealing a mule and a horse from said Parrott, four others being in the party. They were held to bail, each, in a bond of $500.

Richard Sutton was then examined on a charge of killing Lewis Cogdell, colored in December 1867, as an accomplice with Joseph F. Sugg and Thomas Waters. The warrant was based on the affidavit of Joseph P. Parrott. The prisoner, after an examination of several witnesses, was remanded to jail.

No other cases were tried on Tuesday.—The evidence thus far is pretty strong against the prisoners examined.

A freight train on the A. & N. C. R. R., ran off the track while crossing Trent River bridge, on Tuesday. Only one car was injured.

The Roanoke *News* of Saturday has the following in regard to the result of the preliminary trial of the parties implicated in the late horrible murder at Whitaker's turnout:

"Persons from Tarboro' yesterday give us the information that the examining trial concluded Thursday, resulting in the committal, for murder, of Jno. Simmons, the deputized negro constable who shot Griffin, and Carter Bellamy and Jim Winborn, both colored, as his accomplices, and in committing six other negroes, whose names we did not learn, for riotous conduct in attempting to rescue the prisoners. The whole party were placed in Tarboro' jail to await the next sitting of the Superior Court for that county.

Magistrate, Judge and Allen, were discharged for want of any proof against them. Allen at once resigned his position as Magistrate, doubtless satisfied with what he had accomplished. Judge is now at his old haunts around Enfield, still clothed with power.

Richard A. Rozzell announces himself an independent candidate for the vacant Senatorship in Mecklenburg county. He is "in favor of a reduction of the ruinous rate of taxation to which we are now subject."

Total number of marriage license issued by the Register for New Hanover county for August, was, whites 11, colored 16.

Rice birds are becoming plentiful on the lower Cape Fear.

One hundred and five pieces of property were sold for taxes, at auction, in Wilmington on Tuesday.

Solomon V. Larkins, late candidate for the Legislature, and Allen Rutherford, had a "skrummage" in Wilmington, on Tuesday; no bones broke.

The army worm has made its appearance in some of the cotton fields in the vicinity of Wilmington.

The chimney of a house in Wilmington was struck by lightning on Monday night. No damage done.

GENERAL NEWS.

The expense of taking the census of South Carolina, ordered by the Legislature, will be $60,000.

There are now in Russia 360 printing offices.

The Fenians have extended their organization to Alaska, and have a flourishing and wealthy "circle" there.

Richmond, Ind., has passed an ordinance commanding that "in case of the death of any policeman he shall immediately deliver his emblems and other insignia of office to the mayor."

The statue of Cleopatra, recumbent, expiring from the sting of the asp, a fine bronze, has been placed in the reserved garden of the Tuileries in Paris.

Republican papers in Illinois rebuke the lethargy in the party in regard to the coming Constitutional Convention, and aver that democrats are secretly moving to overreach them in shaping the fundamental laws of the State.

A democratic exchange says John A. Bingham, "better known as Gorgeous Bingham, has taken the stump in Ohio, and his admirers have great hopes that he will do something towards staying the desertions from the republican ranks in that State."—

Dorsey B. Thomas is spoken of pretty generally for Speaker of the Tennessee State Senate, while others are urging the name of Edmund Cooper.

The Congressional Retrenchment Committee has arrived in San Francisco.

During the dull season of July, New York spent $156,000 in theatre-going.

Philadelphia is to have a free bathing house as soon as it can get any water.

Five counties of Texas are governed by "regulators," who shoot 52 men a month with great regularity.

A German lady in Chicago claims to have the largest pearl in the world. It is said to be oval, about two inches long, and so valuable that no one in the country can purchase it.

A hundred and sixty Californian pioneers have signified their intention of joining the proposed excursion East. Invitations from Omaha, Chicago, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, and New York to entertain them have been accepted.

When Robert Browning's poem of "Sordello" appeared, Douglas Jerrold was reciting himself a Boghton, after a long illness. In the progress of his convalescence a parcel arrived from London, which contained, among other things, this new volume of "Sordello." The medical attendant had forbidden Mr. Jerrold, the luxury of reading; but owing to the absence of his conjugal life guard, he indulged in the illicit enjoyment. A few lines put Jerrold in a state of alarm. Sentence after sentence brought no consecutive thought to his brain. At last the idea crossed his mind that, in his illness, his mental faculties had been wrecked. The perspiration rolled from his forehead, and smiting his head, he sat down on the sofa, crying, "O God, I am an idiot." When his wife and sister came, they were amused by his pushing the volume into their hands and demanding what they thought of it. He watched them intently while they read; at last his wife said, "I don't understand what this man means; it is gibberish." The delighted humorist sank in his seat again, saying, "Thank God, I am not an idiot."

Morning Edition.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Wednesday Evening Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1.—Senter and Stokes are both here.

The President leaves to-night to be absent two weeks, when he will return and remain.

Judge Dent departed for Mississippi to-day.

Debt statement shows a decrease of 5,500,000. The statement includes 11,000,000 for pensions.

PENNSYLVANIA.

PHILADELPHIA, Sep. 1.—The Continental Hotel has been saved. The Club Stables on Broad Street was destroyed, thirty-nine horses were burned.

The Scranton Miners voted 441 to 221 in favor of returning to work.

The Imperial Insurance Company paid $100,000 insurance on the whisky recently burned, and will, in a few days, pay $250,000.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON, Sept. 1.—Seven firms on Pearl Street lose $600,000 by the failure of a St. Louis Shoe House, three of them are nearly ruined.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sep. 1.—Stocks unsettled but strong. Money easy at 5 to 7. Sterling long 9½; short 10; Gold 33½. 6's. 23. Tennessee, ex coupon 69; new 51¼. Va's 55; new 58. La's old 70; new 66 asked. Levee Sixes 65. Eights 84. Alabama Eights 93; Fives 62. Georgia Sixes 84½; Sevens 91. N. C's old 56½; new 48.

Flour 5 to 10 better; Wheat 1 to 2 better; Corn a shade firmer; Pork dull at 34; Lard dull, steam 19 to 19¼; Cotton quiet at 33; Turpentine 41½; Rosin firm, good common 2,35.

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 1.—Cotton quiet; Uplands 13½; Orleans 13¾ to 13½; Sales 6,000.

Afternoon.—Cotton a shade firmer; Sales will probably reach 8 000.

HAVRE, Sept. 1.—Cotton opens quiet; Bourse excited; Rentes 74 to 75.

LONDON, Sept. 1.—Weather continues favorable for gathering crops. Consols 93¼; 6's. 84¼; Sugar firm, both on spot and afloat.

Wednesday Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1.—Hoar is expected early next week.

Spanish Minister Roberts and Secretary Fish visited Grant with credentials from Serrano; no speeches.

Gov. Walker of Virginia visited Grant to-day.

Wm. M. Moore has been appointed Collector of Customs at St. Marks, Florida, J. H. Stewart, Consul at Turks Island and Isaac Jenkinson Consul at Glasgow.

Coin in Treasury $101 000 000. Currency $12,000,000. Sinking Fund $14,000,000. Coin interest bearing bonds $23 000 000. Drawn from the Treasury during the month nearly $31,000 000.

Gov. Walker has returned to Richmond.

The Paris *Constitutionel*, says that Serrano is becoming daily more prominent as a candidate for the Spanish throne.

Eugenie arrived at Foulon returning to Paris; her health is much better.

Ruiz, one of the Cuban representatives, had an hour's interview with Grant to-day; particulars have not transpired.

Barziza, Attorney for certain persons under trial in Texas before a military commission, visited the President and acting Attorney General and received verbal assurance that the arrangements in the Yerger case would be adhered to in the matter of *habeas corpus* in all similar cases.

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON, Sept. 1.—Dispatches from Mount Washington report a heavy storm; thermometer 28, and that two inches of ice has formed on the telegraph wires.

MISSOURI.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 1.—Rev. Father Murphy, a well known Catholic Priest, was killed in getting off the cars while in motion.

WILMINGTON.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 1.—Weather pleasant.—Wind North. Thermometer 73.

The steamers Empire, from New York, and Lucille, from Baltimore, have arrived.

FOREIGN.

MADRID, Sept. 1.—Proceedings will be immediately commenced against seven Bishops who were arrested for disobedience of Government orders.

EDINBURG, Sept. 1.—Miss Cushman is here, quite ill.

CAIRO, Sept. 1.—Suez Canal is complete. The opening with six meters of water is expected to occur on the 17th of December next.

MONTREAL, Sept. 1.—A private letter from Hon. Jefferson Davis says: that the unfavorable accounts of his health are greatly exagerated; and that he will probably continue his residence in the United Kingdom to the end of his life.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Sept. 1.—Cotton firm; Sales 900 bales at 35; Flour firmer, superfine 5,80 to 6,25; Extra 6 25 to 6,80; choice 6,80 to 7,25; fancy 6,95 to 7,45; Wheat, winter red, old, 1,55; new 1,50 to 1,62½; Corn unchanged; Pork lower 31; to 32,10. Lard steady; Whisky dull, 1,17; Sugar firm; Turpentine 41½ to 42½; Rosin 2,30 to 8.

Governments firm; 62s 23½; Southerns dull; Money easy 5 to 7; Sterling steady 9½ to 9½ Gold dull, closing at 33½; Stocks irregular and excitent.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 1.—Cotton 34½; Flour active and firm, Howard street superfine 6 to 6 25; Wheat firm; White Corn 1,16 Yellow 1,20; Oats 57 to 60; Pork 34½; Bacon firm; Lard quiet; Whisky steady, 1,17; Virginia 66s 53, 7's 50, coupons, old, 55½.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 1.—Turpentine at 38½; Rosin steady, 1 60 to 5,50; Crude Turpentine unchanged; Tar 2,40; Cotton 32 (middling.)

LIVERPOOL, Sept. 1.—Cotton a shade firmer, Uplands 13½; Orleans 13¾ to 13½; Sales 8,000 bales; Export and speculation 2,000.

At New Hampton, England, some houses, designed for laborers, have been built in a novel style. Straw is compressed into slats, soaked in a solution of flint, to render them fire-proof, both sides coated with a kind of cement, and of these sides the cottages are built. By ingenious contrivances the quantity of joiner work is much reduced, and the chimney is so constructed as to secure warmth with the smallest amount of drying fuel, and at the same time to heat a drying closet. The cost of a single cottage of this description, combining "all the requirements of health, decency and comfort," is only $425.

Mechanics' Building and Loan Association.

THE REGULAR MEETING of the MECHANICS' BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION will be held in the COURT HOUSE, on Friday Evening, Sept. 3rd, at 8 o'clock. Members can pay their dues to Mr. Jno. C. Blake, Teller, at the Raleigh National Bank, or to the undersigned.

All dues must be paid by Friday night, or members failing to pay will subject themselves to a fine as prescribed by the By-Laws.

WM. SIMPSON, Secy.

sept 2-3t

Cotton Ties! Cotton Ties!

WE HAVE IN STORE and will keep, a full supply of the ARROW TIE, which gave universal satisfaction last season. We offer them to the trade on accommodating terms. Orders solicited. GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
131 Sycamore St
aug 27-d3m Petersburg, Va.

15 BBLS. MOLASSES,
Just received and for sale by
aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY OF SOLE LEATHER,
Just received and for sale by
aug 28-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

WHISKY.
By the barrel or on draught.
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

SUGARS, COFFEES & SPICES.
For sale at
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

GIN.
Holland,—a small supply.
G. T. STRONACH.

RUM.
N. C. Rum, for flavoring Tobacco.
Jamaica Rum, for the flavor of man.
aug 30-tf G. T. STRONACH

30 BUSHELS PEANUTS, (sound and bright) which we offer at less than Wilmington market price.
aug 27-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Special Notices.

Pretty Women. A comparatively few Ladies monopolize the Beauty as well as the attention of Society. This ought not to be so, but it is; and will be while men are foolish and single out pretty faces for companions.

This can all be changed by using Hagan's Magnolia Balm, which gives the Bloom of Youth and a refined sparkling Beauty to the Complexion, pleasing powerful and natural.

No lady need complain of a red, tanned, freckled or rustic Complexion who will invest seventy-five cents in Hagan's Magnolia Balm. Its effects are truly wonderful. To Preserve and Dress the Hair use Lyon's Kathairon. aug. 28. 1m

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—SEC'Y BALTIMORE MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 74 WEST BALTIMORE STREET, BALTIMORE, MD.
june 19-Wlsod-1y.

The Healing Pool.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CURSE OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with cure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	50
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	21
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	5
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	50
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	32
Gold	100
Silver	127
Old Compound	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Sixes	63
Exchange on New York	4
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road	90
Bal. Gas Light	110
Bal. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, Geo. W. SWEPSON,
W. J. HAWKINS, A. R. MERRIMON,
R. S. TUCKER, R. W. PULLIAM,
P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	34
" Charlotte	40
" Clarendon	8
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	5
" Lexington, (old)	2
" (new)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham	25
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	2
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	34
" " " " (new)	34
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	7
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	45c
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	45
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	40
" Roxboro	62
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	3
" (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	13
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	63
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	36
Miners' and Planters' Bank	42
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	35
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	90
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	80

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

NEW BOOKS.

THE RING AND THE BOOK, by Robt. Browning, 2 vols 12mo. Price, in store $3,50, by mail $4,00.

YESTERDAY, TO-DAY AND FOREVER.—A Poem in 12 books, 1 vol. 12mo., by Rev. Ed. Bickersteth. Price, in store $2,00; by mail $2,25.

THE COMET; or the Earth in her varied phases, past, present and future, by a North Carolinian. Price, in store, $2,00; by mail $2,25.

ALAMANCE—A North Carolina Novel, written by Rev C. H. Wiley. Paper edition 50 cents

HEAVENWARD—A choice collection of Hymns and Poems of consolation; 1 vol., 12 mo. $1,00.

JAS. H. ENNISS, Agent,
N. C. Bookstore,
aug 25-tf Raleigh

Seed Wheat.

I HAVE IN STORE 20 bushels of Early Seed Wheat of a very superior quality.
aug 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

"Tar Heel" Plows.

THIS IS A LIGHT EASY DRAFT, DEEP plowing two-horse Plow. One that I have taken great care to get up; it is manufactured out of the very best material, and I will guarantee it to give satisfaction. Price $7,50.
aug 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FOR SALE.
Factory Cheese, low for cash, to close consignment.
aug 28-tf W. H. JONES & CO., Commission Merchants.

LIFE INSURANCE.

THE LEADING COMPANY IN NORTH CAROLINA IS

THE ÆTNA LIFE,

OF HARTFORD.

JULY 1ST, 1869.

Amount of Assets $12,000,000.00.

DIVISIBLE SURPLUS $2,675,999.48,

AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING.

ALL THE SURPLUS OF THE COMPANY DIVIDED AMONG THE ASSURED.

DIVIDENDS DECLARED AND PAID ANNUALLY ON THE CONTRIBUTION PLAN.

ALL POLICIES (AFTER TWO FULL PAYMENTS) NON-FORFEITABLE, AND SO EXPRESSED ON EACH POLICY.

No Restrictions as to Residence and Travel in the United States,

RATES LOWER THAN ANY OTHER COMPANY THAT PAYS DIVIDENDS TO POLICY-HOLDERS.

IT ISSUES ALL THE VARIOUS FORMS OF LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES.

LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN CASH.

LIST OF LOSSES ACTUALLY PAID BY THE ÆTNA LIFE INS. CO., AT THE BRANCH OFFICE, IN RALEIGH, BY THE HANDS OF W. H. CROW, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE STATE AND PART OF VA.

No. 15,273	$ 5,000
" 18,018	5,000
" 18,607	5,000
" 24,692	3,000
" 27,512	10,000
" 38,650	5,000
" 42,974	2,500
" 35,802	10,000
" 48,793	3,000
" 16,159	5,000
and a cash Dividend of	78
" 43,676	2,000
" 43,330	5,000
" 51,136	2,000
" 14,598	10,000
" 40,266	5,000
" 42,975	5,000
" 92,304	15,00

And $5,000 ready to pay a loss of No. 34,161, so soon as the party authorized to receive the money appears.

The Company has been well tested throughout the State, as to its promptness in paying her losses, reliability, &c.

DIVIDENDS PAID AT THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR, AND ANNUALLY THEREAFTER.

Its ratio of expense to income is extremely low. This may be seen by reference to the Official Reports for 1868. For example:

EXPENSE ON THE $100 RECEIVED.

KNICKERBOCKER,	$16,54
EQUITABLE,	17,44
NORTH AMERICA,	21,16
BROOKLYN,	21,09
UNIVERSAL,	27,24
JOHN HANCOCK,	18,27
THE NATIONAL,	63,48
THE ÆTNA,	13,41

It has an IMPORTANT NEW FEATURE that has been copy-righted. According to this plan the rates are MUCH LOWER than in any other Company in the world.

Its ratio of Mortality is low. Its rates are very low. Its expenses are very low. Its dividends are large.

It insured more lives in the City of New York in 1868, than any other Company, except one. It issued more Policies in the United States than any other save one. It insured more lives in Canada than any other Company, British or American.

See what the HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITY in this country says. In the June number of the *Insurance Times*, of New York, the following opinion was expressed:

"If there is any great benefit in mutual association, any great advantage to be derived from scientific organization and a chartered source, tending to mitigate the sufferings, lessen the privations, and add to the peace, security, and happiness of humanity, we are prepared to show that these blessings flow, in all their fullness and purity, from this excellent, powerful, and flourishing Company, the ÆTNA LIFE, of Hartford."

"No institution has brought more prompt, full, and grateful relief to the hearths of the bereaved and desolate, and none has been more uniformly distinguished for the enterprise, wisdom, and equitable liberality with which it has fulfilled the purposes of its formation."

"Its success has been almost unbounded and beyond all precedent. Eight years ago, in 1861, it issued only 599 policies, received an income of seventy-eight thousand dollars, and possessed net assets summing up to something over two hundred and eighty-one thousand dollars; but last year, 1868, it granted 13,237 new policies, more than any other Company, except the Mutual Life; received an income exceeding six million dollars, and had amassed solid, securely and profitably invested nett assets amounting to over Ten Million Three Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars. And this wonderful ratio of growth has been sustained in 1869."

GENERAL STATE SOLICITORS,

T. B. KINGSBURY. | EDWARD JOHNSON.

W. H. CROW

General Agent for North Carolina and Virginia South of the James.

OFFICE—RALEIGH, N. C.

W. H. MCKEE, MEDICAL EXAMINER, aug 18-d3wtsow3

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

AGRICULTURAL COURSE.

The Special Course of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts will begin on the 6th day of September. Instruction in Military Tactics will not be given until later in the season.

aug 19-10tawtsep6 S. POOL, Pres't.

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES

Gents, Ladies and Boys. For sale by
aug 2-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW SUPPLY COFFEE AND SUGAR.

For sale by
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

FLOUR, BACON, SIDES AND SHOULDERS.

For sale by,
aug 24-tf. B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

RICHMOND "A" Extra "C" and "C Yellow" Sugars, just from the Refinery, by
aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

ROSADALIS

Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere

Sept. 1-dwawly.

MACKEREL! MACKEREL! MACKEREL!
100 kits No. 1 Mackerel, of prime quality, for sale low by
aug 20-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

NEW RIVER MULLETS!
15 bbls., Prime article, for sale by
aug 20-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

Wanted $2,500.

ON MORTGAGE of good paying City property worth four times the amount, for which 8 per cent interest will be allowed, payable quarterly or semi-annually.

For particulars apply at the State National Bank, Raleigh. aug 27-d1w

Notice to Manufacturers!

WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION OF Tobacco Manufacturers to the fact that the new stamps have been issued, and that it would be advisable to groove the boxes strictly in accordance with the revised regulations, a pamphlet copy of which will be supplied gratis to any manufacturer upon application to us by mail.

N. B.—We are prepared to make two-thirds cash advances upon full market value, of shipments of Tobacco, &c.

HOFFMAN, BALL & CO.,
Tobacco Commission Merchants,
63 Exchange Place,
aug 24-tf Baltimore,

PERUVIAN GUANO.
30 Sacks Peruvian Guano in store, in time for Turnips.
aug 9-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO! TOBACCO!
A prime lot of Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, for sale by
aug 7-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.

A FRESH SUPPLY OF Candy, Spice and Pepper, at
aug 7-tf B. F. CHEATHAM & BROS.

FRESH TOMATOES,
Received every day, at
aug 18-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

HAWKINS, WILLIAMSON & CO., General Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE OF
Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, and Western Produce,

Agency for the sale of Virginia and North Carolina Manufactured Tobacco.

105 WEST LOMBARD STREET,
BALTIMORE.

We beg to refer, by permission, to D. Sprigg, Esq., Cashier Merchants National Bank, Baltimore; McKim & Co., Bankers, Baltimore; Alex. Kerr & Bro., Philadelphia; Robt. Tannahill, New York; Cabell, Bowles & Co., Boston; McIlwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va.
aug 21-d1m

The Daily Sentinel.

DISCOVERY OF TREASURE.

Recently two youths were engaged in searching for mussels in the falls of the Shenandoah, just below Berry's Ferry, Clarke County. One of the boys feeling a hard and sleek substance, brought it to the surface, when he found it to be, as he supposed, a tin box, some six inches long, four inches broad and two inches deep. Its weight excited their curiosity, and observing a clasp to it, they made for the shore, and upon opening the box found within one elegant gold watch and twenty six rings, nineteen of them solid gold, and seven diamond. They took their treasure and submitted it to competent judges, who put the value of the diamond rings at $125 to $150 apiece, and the gold rings, which are very heavy, at $10 each. The watch is valued at $200, and all were in a perfectly dry state of preservation. The boys made a second search about the shoals, and this time succeeded in finding a heavy silver table spoon. The box containing the valuables, upon examination, proved to be a beautifully chased and engraved silver one, and its value cannot be less than $50. Our friend Mr. M. Harris, examined the box and one or more of the gold rings, and informs us there is no mistake about their purity and value. He did not see the diamond rings, but was assured by Mr. Sherer, Mr. T. S. Smith, and other citizens of Millwood, who had examined them, that they were of great brilliancy and value.

The supposition is that the box was lost by some of Blenker's Dutch during the war. It was found only a few hundred yards below where some eighty three of Blenker's division were drowned, while attempting to cross the Shenandoah at Berry's Ferry, on ratts, during the high waters of 1862. The box, rings, watch, &c., were doubtless stolen property, as the thieving propensities of Blenker's men were manifested wherever the command was ordered. If this supposition in regard to this matter is incorrect, what hypothesis can be offered in regard to the matter?

Of the fact of its finding, we entertain no doubt, as Mr. Harris and the other gentlemen quoted are perfectly reliable.—*Winchester Times.*

A LOST NATION.

A writer in the Natal Mercury, under date of February 2, 1869, says, when treating of the ruins of Simbaoe:

A day's march from Axdowa, between two hills at the end of a vast and fertile valley, are the ruins of Axum. To this day incredible flights of stone steps conduct the traveler up to the summits of the hills, in one of which are found deep grottoes and vast halls, cut out of the rock and ornamented with columns. There, according to the traditions of the country, is the tomb of the Queen of Saba. The adjoining valley, shaded by majestic trees, is filled by the remains of the city, consisting of huge blocks of stone. Very little of the debris reveal their former purpose. There may, however, be distinguished two groups of fourteen or fifteen obelisks, thrown down. Seven of them are discovered with ornaments, and are not less than thirty six feet in length. These masterpieces of ancient architecture reveal to us the fact of an ancient civilization in the heart of Africa, which has disappeared again thousands of years since. Niebuhr tells us of a mighty Abyssinian empire existing here, mentioning in particular Saba, and says it was so powerful that even the Roman and Parthian strength could not prevail against it. This last statement was taken from a Greek inscription found among the ruins, engraved in stone. On the reverse side is another engraving in some ancient language, which has not yet been deciphered. The savage tribes guard these ruins with jealous care. No living animal is allowed to be killed in them, no tree permitted to be destroyed, every thing connected with them being held sacred, as belonging either to a good or evil power. A missionary who penetrated within a short distance of the ruins writes: "In this country were also found some very old guns, in a hole in the mountain. We got one of these guns, and found it to have a wheel outside, with cogs or teeth, and a tradition exists that they came from these ruins. The Basutos often tell us, when asked if they acknowledge God, about the big stones in the Banyai, where all created things are to be seen, even sphynxes, pyramidal shaped buildings, and catacombs."

A curious marriage occurred last week in St. Louis. A stone blind bridegroom was led by his blushing bride to the altar of a justice of the peace. That honest and benevolent functionary felt it to be his duty to inform the poor blind man that the chosen of his heart was really one of the ugliest women in the world, and that she had already, to his certain knowledge, buried two husbands. To this the bridegroom responded that he had seen the lady a great many years ago, and that, according to the best of his recollection, she was then "a thing of beauty" and "a form of life and light." As the unfortunate man insisted upon being married to this dream of his earlier and happier days, the knot was tied; but the Justice swore that he couldn't in conscience take a fee for doing it; and so the poor victim was led away rejoicing.

GLEN ECHO MILLS,

GERMANTOWN, Pa.

M'CALLUM, CREASE & SLOAN,

Manufacturers, Importers, and Wholesale Dealers in

CARPETINGS,

OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c.

We invite the attention of the trade to our extensive stock of Domestic Carpetings, both of our own and other makes, as well as a large assortment of Foreign Goods.

WAREHOUSE

No. 509 Chestnut Street,

OPPOSITE THE STATE HOUSE,

PHILADELPHIA.

aug 26-dec31m

WANTED AGENTS TO SELL A NEW Book of great value to Farmers, Mechanics, and Workingmen of all trades and occupations, 13th edition now ready. The

FARMERS & MECHANICS' MANUAL,

Edited by GEO. E. WARING, Jr.

Author of "Elements of Agriculture," "Draining for Profit and Health," and formerly Agricultural Engineer of Central Park, New York.

200 Original Pages and over 200 Illustrations.

The *New Orleans Times* says: "It is a book which should be in the hands of every Farmer and Mechanic."

The *New Orleans Picayune* says: "So valuable a book should be found in the house of every Farmer and Mechanic; its elegant illustrations will make it welcome everywhere."

Active men and women can make more money and give better satisfaction in selling this book than any work in the field.

Send for 16-page circular, telling all about it.

E. B. TREAT & CO., Publishers.

aug 18-1f No. 661 Broadway, N. Y.

UPWARD AND ONWARD!!

WHY IS IT BEST TO INSURE IN THE

BROOKLYN LIFE?

BECAUSE,

AMONG OTHER REASONS, IT IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH PRESENTS THE GREAT FEATURE OF GUARANTEEING DEFINITE

CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

ALL POLICIES

Are non-forfeitable after two full Annual Premiums have been paid.

The policy-holders of this Company may travel or reside where they choose—anywhere on the Globe.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company.

DIVIDENDS ARE PAID IN CASH,

or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, President.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.
Raleigh, N. C.

aug 6-tf

LIFE INSURANCE.

'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'

READ!

THE NATIONAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JAY COOKE & CO.,

GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,

E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,395 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policy-holders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,

General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, Raleigh,

Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C.

July 5-tf

Trustee's Sale.

THE UNDERSIGNED TRUSTEES OF John Devereux, Bankrupt, under the 43d section of the Act of Congress, March 2, 1867, entitled "An act to establish a uniform system of bankruptcy throughout the United States" will sell at the Court House door in the city of Raleigh, on the 1st day of September, 1869, the interest of the said bankrupt in a tract of land adjoining the city of Raleigh on the northwest corner of the same, bounded by the land of George W. Mordecai, the late R. W. Saunders and Henry Mordecai, containing one hundred and fifty acres, on which is a handsome brick residence, with all the necessary out-houses—subject to two mortgages in favor of George W. Mordecai: one for ten thousand dollars, with interest from January 1, 1867, and the other for five thousand dollars, with interest from February, 1867

R. C. BADGER,
WALTER CLARKE, } Trustees.

aug 13-law3w

Just Arrived.

50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Weil, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.

April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO

$17,000,000 IN GOLD.

I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILDINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES, MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.

IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.

I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per. centum.

The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.

P. F. PESCUD,
Gen'l Insurance Agt.
March 19-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HILLSBORO' TANNERY

PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.

Solicits orders for

Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,

ALSO,

HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R Depot in N. C. (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.

July 13-d3m W. G & J. NORWOOD.

PATAPSCO FEMALE INSTITUTE, NEAR BALTIMORE, Md.

In full operation, with a complete corps of Teachers and Professors.

☞ Pupils from nineteen different States, South and Southwest, now present.

Location beautiful, convenient, retired and perfectly healthy.

School select, number of pupils limited, and charges more moderate than the few institutions of the same class in cities and elsewhere.

Term begins second Thursday in September next. Address the Principal

ROBERT H. ARCHER,
Ellicott's Mills, Md.

july 31-dec62m

"Georgia" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this Celebrated Cotton Gin. Orders left with me will be filled at Manufacturers prices—freight added. M. C. Hodge and J. D. Powell use this gin.

Aug 3-tf. B. P. WILLIAMSON.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE GREAT REPUTATION

Which KOSKOO has attained in all parts of the Country

AS A GREAT AND GOOD MEDICINE,

has induced Dr. Lawrence to enlarge his Laboratory and facilities for manufacturing, so as to be enabled to supply the extraordinary demand for it.

THE LARGE NUMBER OF TESTIMONIALS which are constantly being received from Physicians, and persons who have been cured by its use, is conclusive proof of its remarkable value.

As a BLOOD PURIFIER, it HAS NO EQUAL,

being positively the

Most Powerful Vegetable Alterative YET DISCOVERED!

DISEASES OF THE BLOOD.

"The life of the flesh is in the Blood," is a Scriptural maxim that science proves to be true. The people talk of bad blood, as the cause of many diseases, and like many popular opinions, this of bad blood is founded in truth. To say nothing of those humors that are hereditary, we can easily see how the Blood may become bad from imperfect Digestion or failure of excretion and how this may influence the process of Nutrition, and thus influence all the functional activities of the body.

The symptoms of bad blood are usually quite plain—bad Digestion—causes imperfect nutrition, and consequently the circulation is feeble, the soft tissues lose their tone and elasticity, and the tongue becomes pale, broad, and frequently covered with a pasty, white coat. This condition soon shows itself in *roughness* of the skin, then in eruptive and ulcerative diseases, and when long continued, results in serious lesions of the Brain, Liver, Lungs, or urinary apparatus. Much, very much, suffering is caused by impure blood. It is estimated by some that one-fifth of the human family are affected with scrofula in some form.

Persons suffering from any bad humor are very liable to have it settle on the Lungs or some other vital organ. The only safe rule is to remove the Blood poison at once, before it settles itself upon some vital point.

When the Blood is pure, you are not so liable to any disease. Many impurities of the Blood arise from impure diseases of large cities. Eradicate every impurity from the fountain of life, and good spirits, fair skin and vital strength will return to you.

KOSKOO!

AS A

LIVER INVIGORATOR!

STANDS UNRIVALLED.

Being the only known Medicine that efficiently *stimulates* and corrects the *hepatic secretions* and functional derangements of the Liver, without debilitating the system. While it acts freely upon the Liver instead of copious purging, it gradually changes the discharges to a perfectly natural state.

SYMPTOMS OF LIVER COMPLAINT AND OF SOME OF THOSE DISEASES PRODUCED BY IT.

A sallow or yellow color of the skin, or yellowish-brown spots on the face and other parts of the body; dullness and drowsiness, sometimes headache; bitter or bad taste in the mouth, internal heat; in many cases a dry, teasing cough; unsteady appetite; sometimes sour stomach, with a raising of the food; a bloated or full feeling about the stomach and sides; aggravating pains in the sides, back, or breast, and about the shoulders; constipation of the bowels; piles, flatulence, coldness of the extremities, &c.

KOSKOO!

Is a remedy of wonderful efficacy in the cure of diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder. In these affections it is as near a specific as any remedy can be. It does its work kindly, silently, and surely. The relief which it affords is both certain and perceptible.

DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND BLADDER.

Persons unacquainted with the structure and functions of the Kidneys cannot estimate the importance of their healthy action.

Regular and sufficient action of the Kidneys is as important, nay, even more so, than regularity of the bowels. The Kidneys remove from the Blood those effete matters which, if permitted to remain, would speedily destroy life. A total suspension of the urinary discharges will occasion death from thirty-six to forty-eight hours.

When the Urine is voided in small quantities at the time, or when there is a disposition to Urinate more frequently than natural, or when the Urine is high colored or scalding with weakness in the small of the back, it should not be trifled with or delayed, but Koskoo should be taken at once to remedy the difficulty, before a lesion of the organs takes place. Most of the diseases of the Bladder originate from those of the Kidneys, the urine being imperfectly secreted in kidneys, prove irritating to the Bladder and Urinary passages. When we recollect that medicine never reaches the Kidneys except through the general circulation of the Blood, we see how necessary it is to keep the Fountain of Life Pure.

KOSKOO!

MEETS WITH GREAT SUCCESS IN THE CURE OF

Diseases of the Nervous System.

Almost nine-tenths of our people suffer from nervous exhaustion, and are, therefore, liable to its concomitant evils of mental depression, confused ideas, softening of the brain, insanity, and complete breaking down of the general health. Thousands are suffering to-day with broken-down nervous systems, and, unfortunately, tobacco, alcohol, late hours, over-work, (mental and physical) are causing diseases of the nervous system to increase at a fearful ratio.

The symptoms to which diseases of the nervous system give rise, may be stated as follows: A dull, heavy feeling in the head, sometimes more or less severe pain or headache; Periodical headache, Dizziness, Noises or Ringing in the Head; Confusion of Ideas; Temporary Loss of Memory; Dejection of Spirits; Starting during Sleep; Bad Dreams; Hesitation in answering questions; Dulness of Hearing; Twitching of the face and Arms, &c., which, if not promptly treated, lead to Paralysis, Delirium, Insanity, Impotency, Apoplexy, &c., &c.

CONCLUSION.

Suffering reader, do not think that because you have tried other remedies, you cannot be cured, but recollect that God, in His Providence, has not afflicted His children with pain and disease, without at the same time giving them something in the Great Garden of Nature that will cure them.

Have no hesitation in writing to me, and stating your case in full, and I will answer you promptly.

KOSKOO!

Is not a secret quack remedy. FORMULA around each bottle. Recommended by the best Physicians, eminent Divines, Editors, Druggists, Merchants, &c.

The Best and Most Popular Medicine In Use.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

LABORATORY AND OFFICE,

No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD & SON, Raleigh, N. C., and all Druggists. aug 4-tf.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA

ALL STATE

RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand Shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight

ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required so to direct your Freights, or they will be taken by another Route!

To Insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Centre Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
Via Annanessic, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf.

C. R. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C,

S. F. Phillips. A. S. Merrimon.
Dec 29-tf

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.

THOS. H. BRIGGS, Proprietor.

Dec 1.

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, VA.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 30 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to

June 23-tf A. MYERS, No. 6, Commercial Row.

REYNOLD'S

TURBINE

WATER WHEEL.

NO COMPLEX, DUPLEX, OR TRIPLEX COMPLICATIONS.

ALL SUCH ARE COSTLY, PERISHABLE, EASILY CLOGGED AND INACCESSIBLE.

Mill Gearing, Shafting,

Mill Stones and Bolting Cloths.

☞ Send for illustrated Pamphlet for 1869.

REFERENCES.

Dr. James F Foulkes, Fayetteville, N. C.
J. Turner Morehead, Reidsville, "
Julius E Mickey, Salem, "
D. Curtis, Franklinsville, "
W. W. Wheeler & Co. Deep River "
Jno T. Dodson, Monticello, "
W. Turner & Son, Turnersburg, Iredell Co., N. C.
Col. James W. Lyon, Dysartville, "
Cranberry Iron Co., Gen. R. F. Hoke N. C.

GEO. TALLCOT,
96 Liberty St., New York.

aug 4-13m

"The Old North State Forever."

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

THE NORTH CAROLINA

HOME (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY,

HAS NOW BEEN in operation five months, and the liberal patronage it has received insures it to be

A SUCCESS,

Amount Liable for Losses, - - $184,000

$30,000 deposited with the Public Treasurer as security to Policy Holders!

Rates moderate and all losses promptly adjusted and paid!

This Company, organized upon the most liberal principles, appeals to the people of North Carolina for support,—guaranteeing, in return, protection against loss or damage by fire, and circulating its receipts

AT HOME!

JAMES H. FOOTE, Pres.
Seaton Gales, Sec'y.
W. H Murdoch,
July 2-tf Ass't Sec'y and Local Agent.

3 BBLS. MACKEREL, and one tierce Cod Fish. To arrive at

July 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

OVER THE N. C. BOOKSTORE.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Dockets made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied and odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. Cowan & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.

Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Bone Manure.

Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.

Croasdales Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.
No 35 N. Water Street,
March 9-tf Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. BOWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "The Exchange" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.

Jan. 7-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant.

No. 10 Hargett Street,

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c. feb 3-tf

$1,000!

ATTENTION,

ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE

I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.

Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.

WHY—FIRST.

To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.

WHY—SECOND.

My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.

WHY THIRD.

I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.

REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.

WANTED.

50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50 000 lbs. Dried Fruits.
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.

At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.

may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

GENERAL

Produce Commission Merchants,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including

Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides, Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.

Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.

AGRICULTURAL LIME

delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.

Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.

All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.

June 28-tf

Valuable Property for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER BEING DESIROUS OF removing South, offers for sale his valuable property situated on the W. W. C. R. R., at Hickory Station Catawba Co. consisting of one store house and two dwellings. There is a well of excellent water and a fine orchard of improved fruit on the place, also all necessary out buildings and in good repair. There is about five acres of land all under good fence. The place is building up rapidly and is very desirable on account of business and also health.

Any person desiring to invest in such property would find it to their interest to address Messrs. Jno. T. Bryce & Co., at Charlotte or the subscriber at Hickory Station.

13-d2m. JAMES B. BEARD.

ONWARD! UPWARD!!

HAVING MET WITH SUCCESS FAR beyond our expectation, in the publication of the

CHARLOTTE OBSERVER,

we take this method of offering our papers, Daily, Tri-Weekly and Weekly, as among the best advertising mediums in Western N. C.

Advertisements solicited. Terms moderate.

PREMIUMS! PREMIUMS!

We offer FIVE valuable Agricultural PREMIUMS to persons getting up Clubs for the "Weekly Observer." ☞ See posters.

SMITH, WATSON & CO.,
aug 23-tf Charlotte, N. C.

Early Turnip Seed.

ANOTHER LOT OF LANDRETH'S FLAT Dutch, Red Top, and other varieties of Turnip Seed just to hand, at the Bookstore of

aug 25-tf J. A. JONES.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,

ANNAPOLIS, MD.

The next scholastic year of this institution commences on the FIRST WEDNESDAY OF OCTOBER. In consideration of the endowment received from the State of Maryland, the charge per annum, covering all expenses, has been reduced to $225. For catalogues, containing full particulars in regard to courses of instruction address the Principal of the College,

aug 14-aw1Oct1 JAMES C. WELLING.

2,000 LBS. WELL CURED N. C. Bacon, in store and for sale by

aug 17-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

"Star" Cotton Gin.

I AM AGENT FOR THE SALE of this reliable Cotton Gin. Wherever used it has given entire satisfaction.

J. W. Fort, Jeff. Fisher and A. F. Page use this Gin.

B P. WILLIAMSON.

Aug 3-tf.

Cotton Gins.

AS AGENT for the Manufacturers, I can supply Cotton Gins of the best make, at shop prices, with freight only added. Orders should be sent in at once to secure them in time for the present crop.

One good second-hand Georgia Gin, but little used and warranted in picking order, for sale.

aug 27-tf JAS. M. TOWLES.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
E. W. Reed, Sec. & Treas.
Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, Tarboro, N. C. F. M. HYMAN, Late Warrent'n N. C. T. B. HYMAN, of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,)

NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, New York.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission. feb 5-tf

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, in the State, I can and will sell as cheap as any House in the State does at retail.

may22-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1,40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz. or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!

Address E. H. FOGUE,
Manufacturer of Tin Ware,
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NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERE'S, CASHMERET'S, TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS, PLAIN AND FANCY COTTONADES AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Childrens trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come lay away your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep in before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And perusl me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh.

March 25-tf A. CREECH.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,

SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,

DEALER IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY,

IRON AND STEEL,

PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,

GLASS,

and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.

ALSO,

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,

"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,

STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,

CIRCULAR SAWS.

Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works

No. 10, Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

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CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.

ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!

WRAPPING TWINE,

CORDAGE, &c.

Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.